

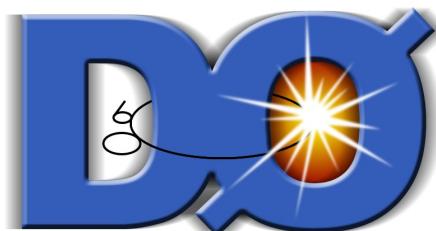
CDF & D \emptyset Higgs Search



Results from the
Full Tevatron Data Set

Wade Fisher
Michigan State University

On Behalf of the CDF and
D \emptyset Collaborations



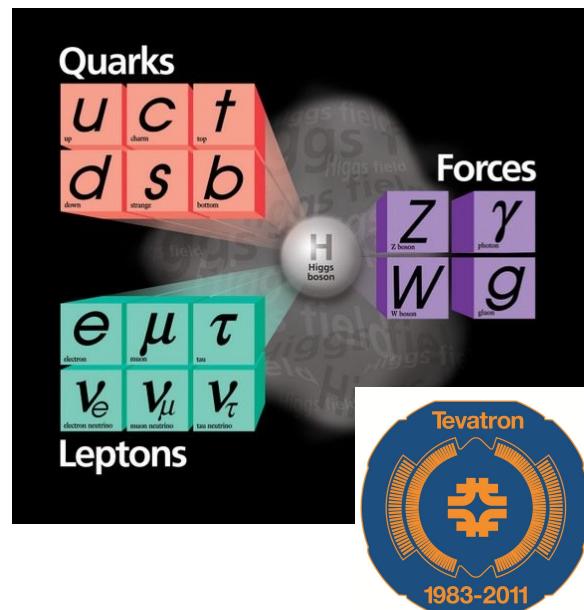
Tevatron Higgs Seminar
2 July 2012, Fermilab

The 2nd Half of Today's Presentation



DØ Higgs boson searches in a nutshell

- Discussion of updates since winter 2012
- Short review on what's to come
- DØ Higgs search results

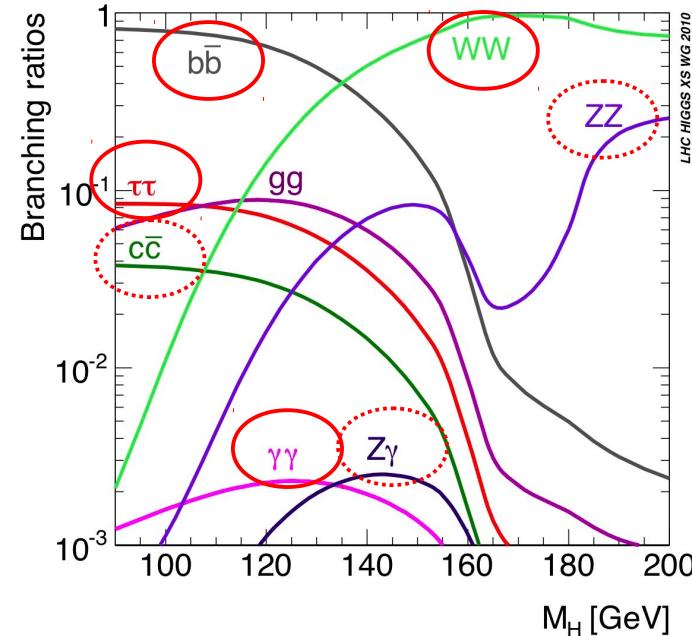


New Tevatron Higgs search results

- Details of combination procedures
- Updated CDF + DØ Higgs combination
- Discussion of results

The DØ Higgs Search

- A broad search program
 - Search for Higgs decays in $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}/WW/\gamma\gamma/\tau\tau$
 - Allow acceptance from $H \rightarrow ZZ/cc/Z\gamma$
 - Production is dominated by gluon fusion and associated production

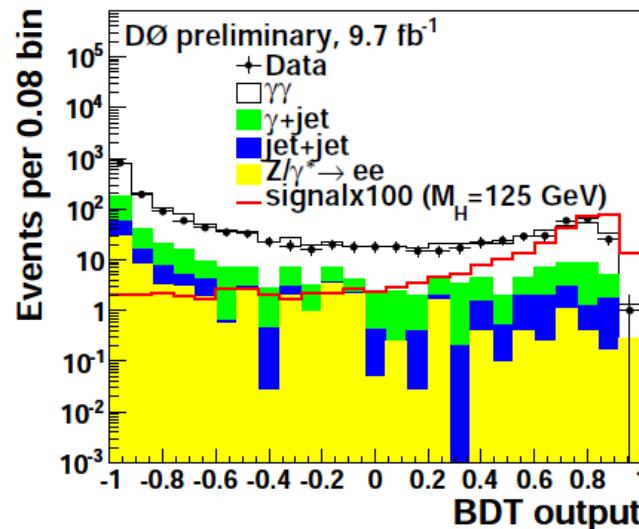


Channel	Luminosity (fb ⁻¹)	m_H range (GeV/c ²)
$H + (X) \rightarrow \ell\nu + \geq jj \quad (0,1,\geq 2b\text{-tags}) \times (2,3,4+\text{ jet})$	9.7	100-200
$ZH \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}b\bar{b}$ (MS, TS)	9.5	100-150
$ZH \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-b\bar{b}$ (TST, TLDT) $\times (ee, \mu\mu, eeICR, \mu\mu_{trk})$	9.7	100-150
$VH \rightarrow e^\pm\mu^\pm + X$	9.7	115-200
$H \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow \ell^\pm\nu\ell^\mp\nu \quad (0,1,2+\text{ jet})$	9.7	115-200
$H \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow \mu\nu\tau_{had}\nu$	7.3	115-200
$H \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow \ell\bar{\nu}jj$	5.4	130-200
$VH \rightarrow \ell\ell\ell + X$	9.7	100-200
$VH \rightarrow \tau\tau\mu + X$	7.0	115-200
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	9.7	100-150

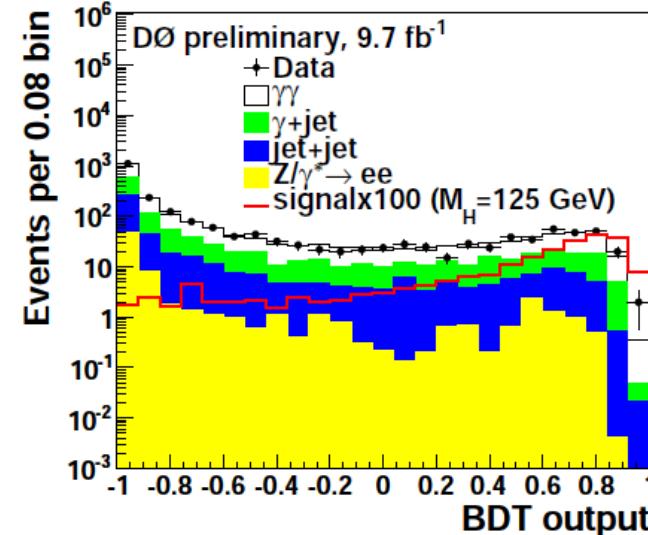
The DØ H \rightarrow diphoton Analysis

- Update recovers improvements unrealized for winter 2012 conferences
 - Improvement in MC/data statistics for background modeling
 - To combat systematic uncertainties, analysis is now split into **jet-dominated** vs **photon-dominated** fake rate regions
 - Bottom line: **20-30%** improvement in expected limits

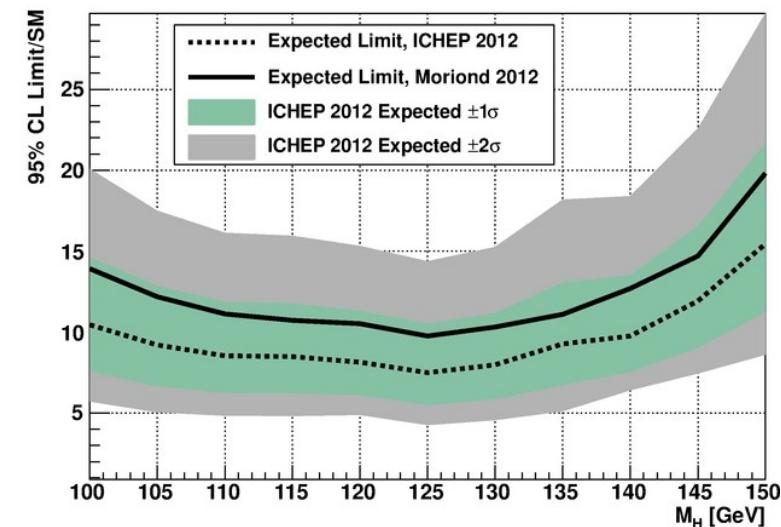
Photon-Dominated



Jet-Dominated



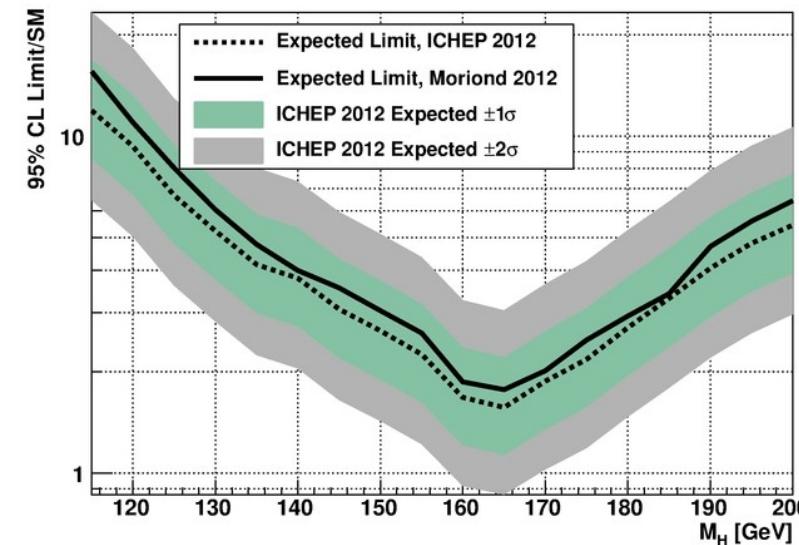
Comparison of Expected limits: H $\rightarrow\gamma\gamma$



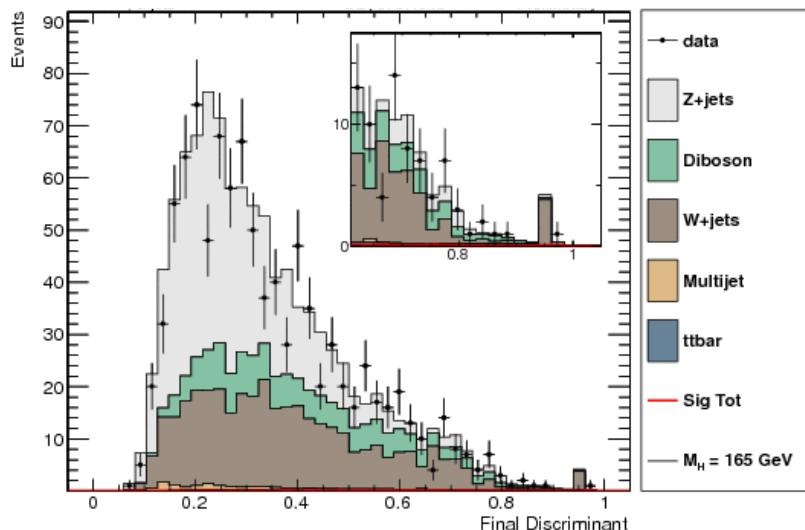
The DØ H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow lvlv Analysis

- More data & refined analysis technique
 - Di-electron channel adds 12% more data & improves electron identification efficiency
 - Di-muon and di-electron channels now split search sample into regions dominated by **Diboson** and **W/Z+jet** backgrounds
 - Technique improves expected limits by **5-10%**

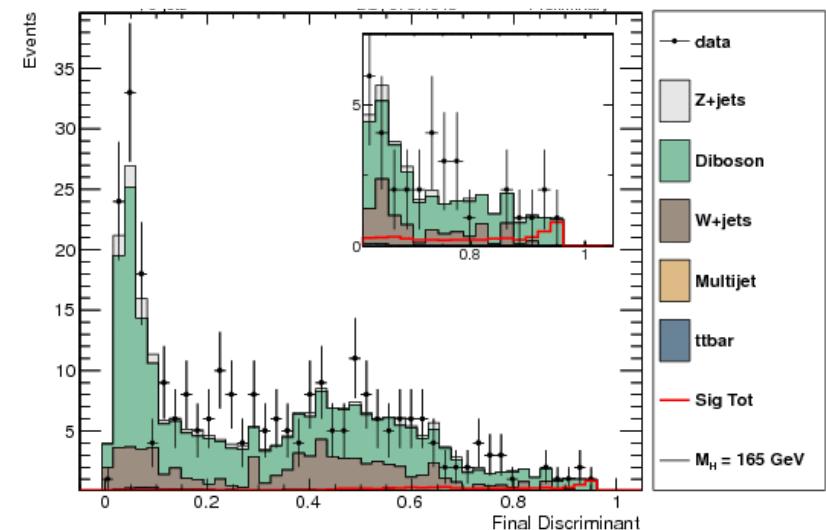
Comparison of Expected limits: H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow evev



W/Z+jet Dominated



Diboson-Dominated

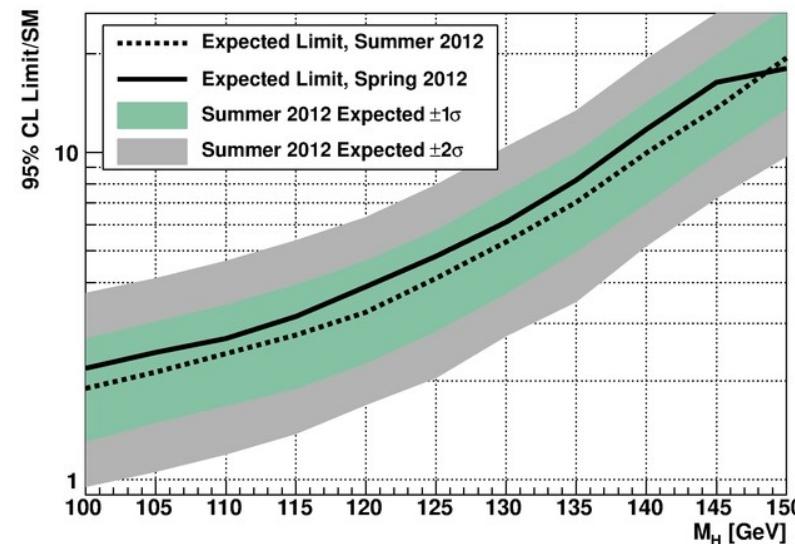


The DØ WH \rightarrow lvbb Analysis

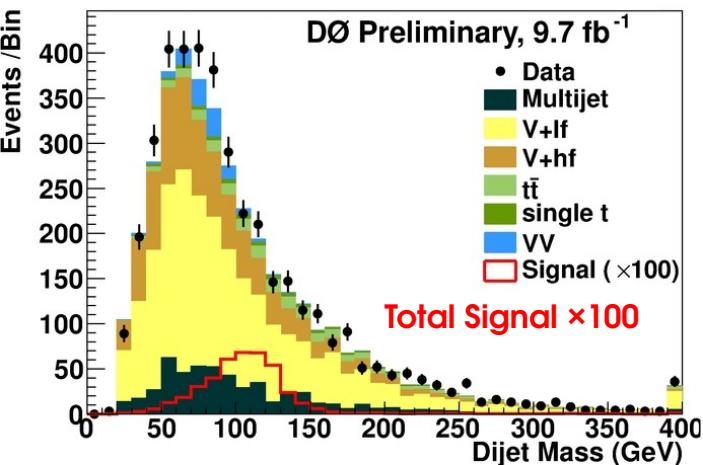
- Updates to the WH \rightarrow lvbb Higgs search

- Additional muon triggers
- Improved multijet modeling & rejection
- Improved signal isolation via separation into 3 double b-tagged final states (vs 2 previously)
- Bottom line: **10-17%** improvements in expected limits

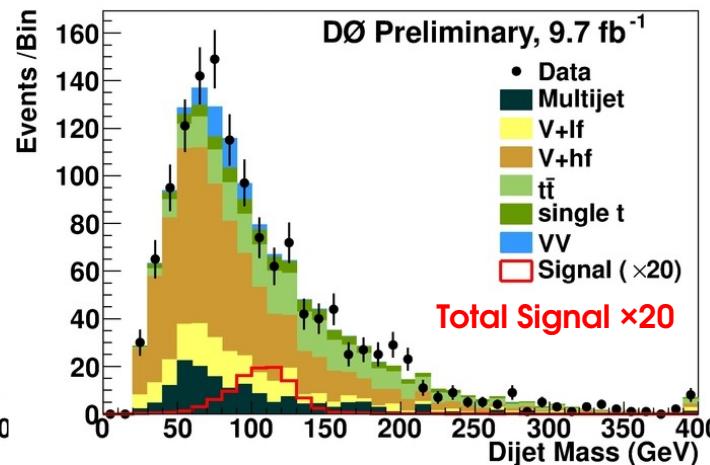
Comparison of Expected limits: WH \rightarrow lvbb



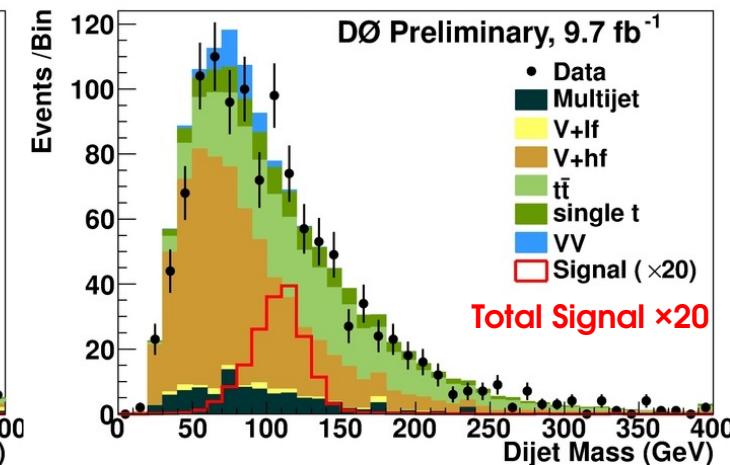
2 Loose b-tags



2 Medium b-tags

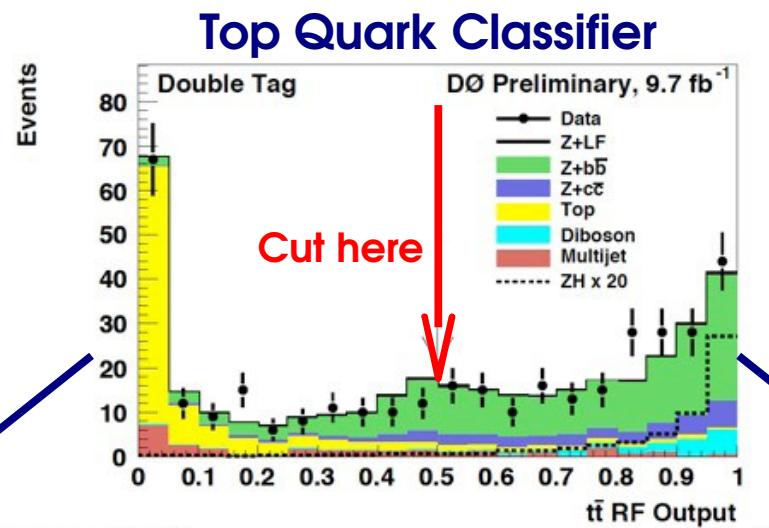
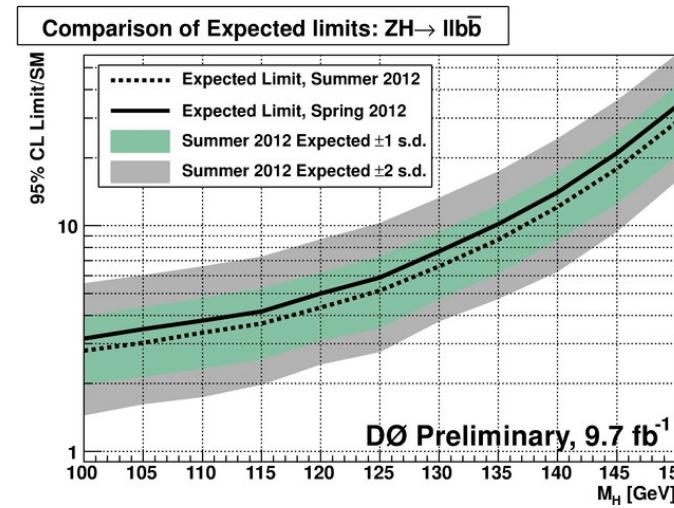


2 Tight b-tags

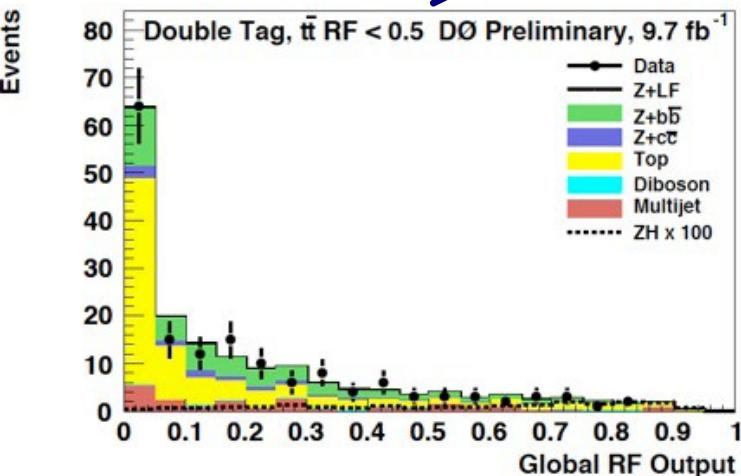


The DØ ZH \rightarrow llbb Analysis

- Updates to the ZH \rightarrow llbb Higgs search
 - Selection requirements relaxed
 - Isolation of top quark backgrounds represents largest change

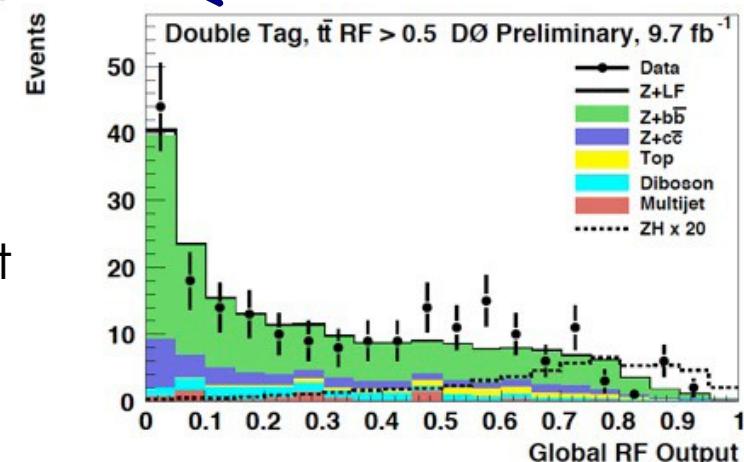


Region dominated by top quark backgrounds



Region dominated by Z+heavy flavor quark backgrounds

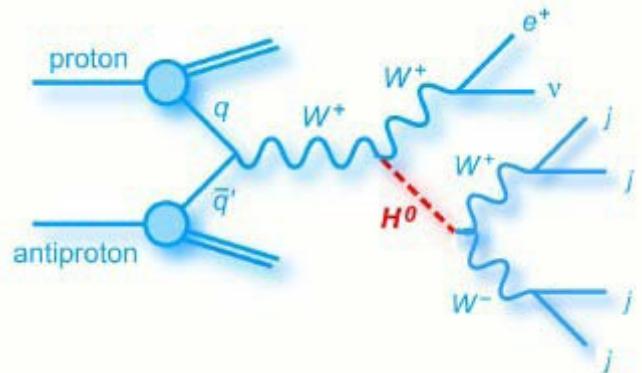
Bottom line:
10-15% improvement
in expected limits



Updates to other DØ Analyses

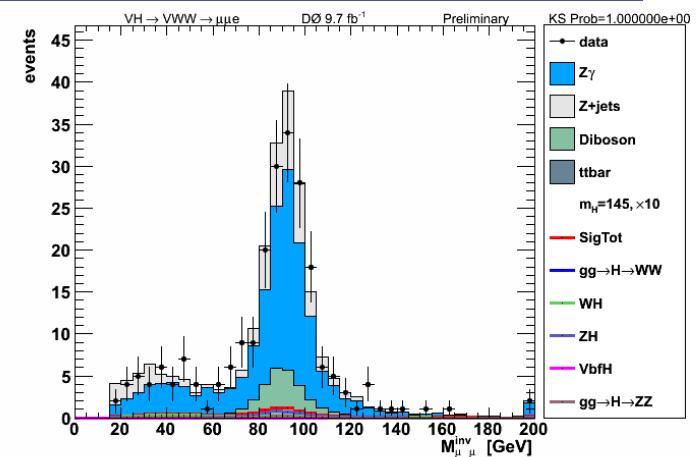
Added new $e/\mu + \text{MET} + 4\text{Jets}$ analysis

- Primarily sensitive to $\text{VH} \rightarrow \text{VWW}$ processes
- Contributions mostly for $m_H \sim 165 \text{ GeV}$



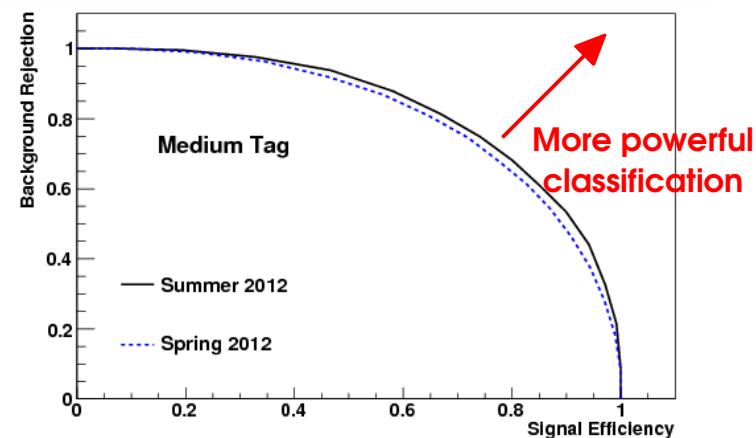
Update to $\text{VH} \rightarrow \text{VVV} \rightarrow \text{trileptons} + \text{X} (\mu\mu e)$ search

- Additional data (~12%), improved $Z\gamma$ background model, further reject backgrounds



$\text{ZH} \rightarrow \text{vvbb}$ search significantly refines MVA training

- Boost training performance via large increase in MC statistics (true for other analyses too)



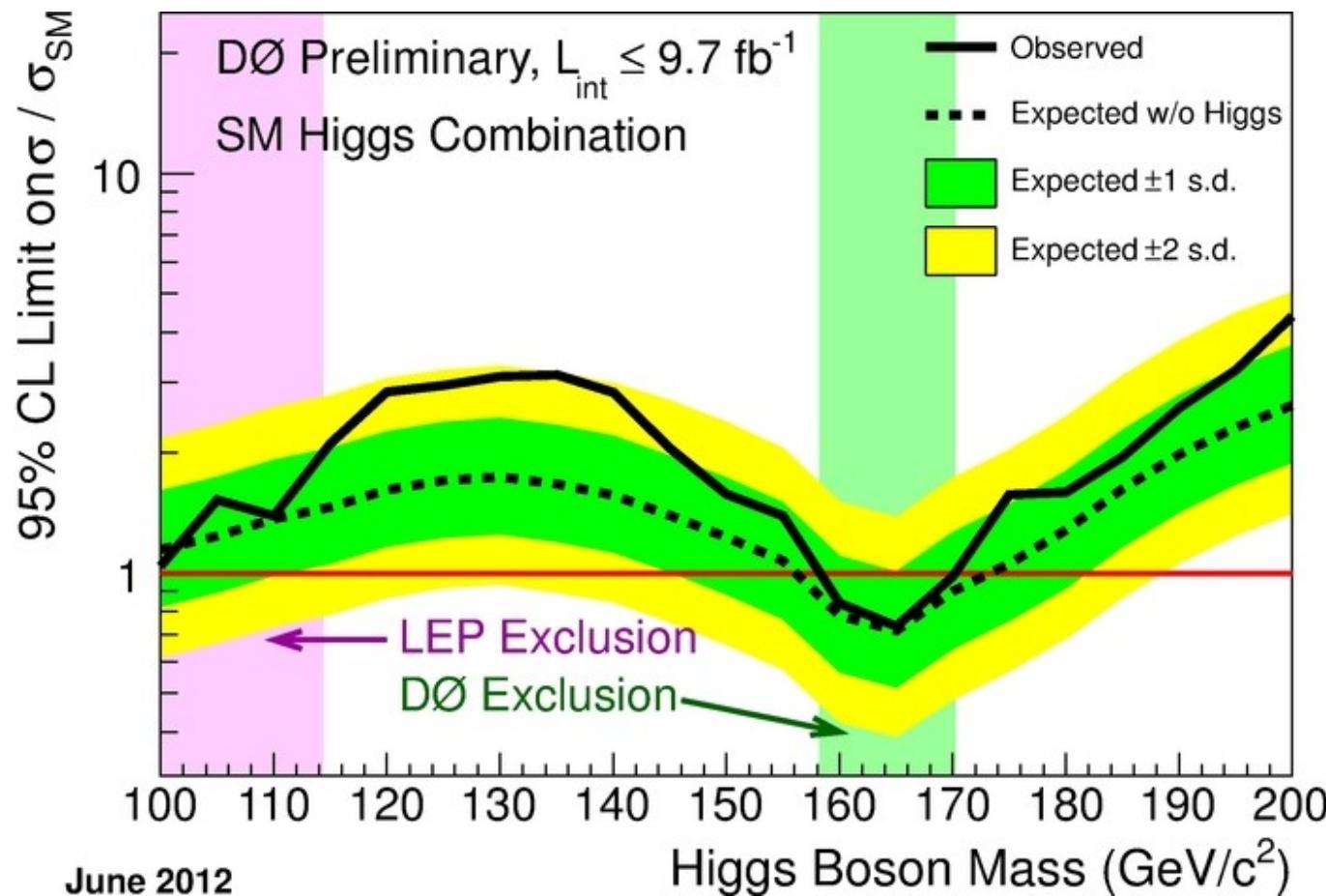
Planned analysis updates

- Winter→Summer time window was short: some updates didn't make it
 - H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow lvjj: will add 80% in data with significant search improvements
 - VH \rightarrow VVV \rightarrow ee $\mu\mu$, $\mu\tau\tau$: add ~12% in data, MVA analysis improvements
 - VH \rightarrow SS ee μ : many new studies in multijet modeling & MVA treatment
 - H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow ee $\mu\nu$: adopt splitting in WW vs W+jets enriched regions (5-10% gain)
 - ZH \rightarrow vvbb (3jets): challenging final state for trigger modeling
 - VH \rightarrow e/ $\mu\tau$ +jj: Will update to full luminosity, with modeling improvements

Bottom line: 5-10% overall improvement still possible for DØ

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$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	9.7	100-150

The Updated DØ Higgs Search



- 95% C.L. upper limits on SM Higgs boson production at the Tevatron
 - Expected exclusion: $156 < M_H < 173 \text{ GeV}$
 - Observed exclusion: $159 < M_H < 170 \text{ GeV}$

The Look Elsewhere Effect

- Could a significant result happen “by chance”?

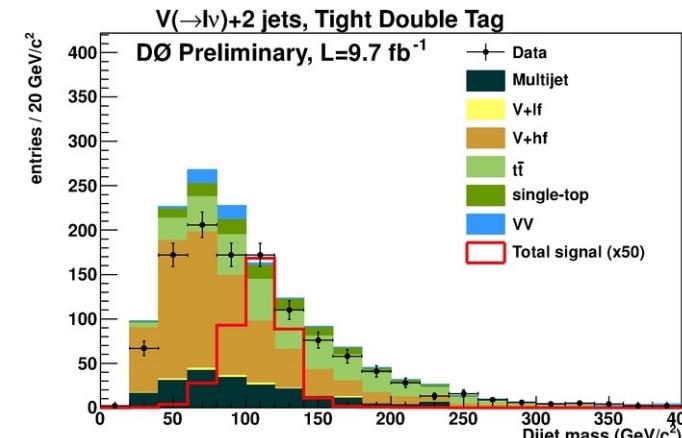
Two main considerations: **p-values** & **the look elsewhere effect (LEE)**

p-value:

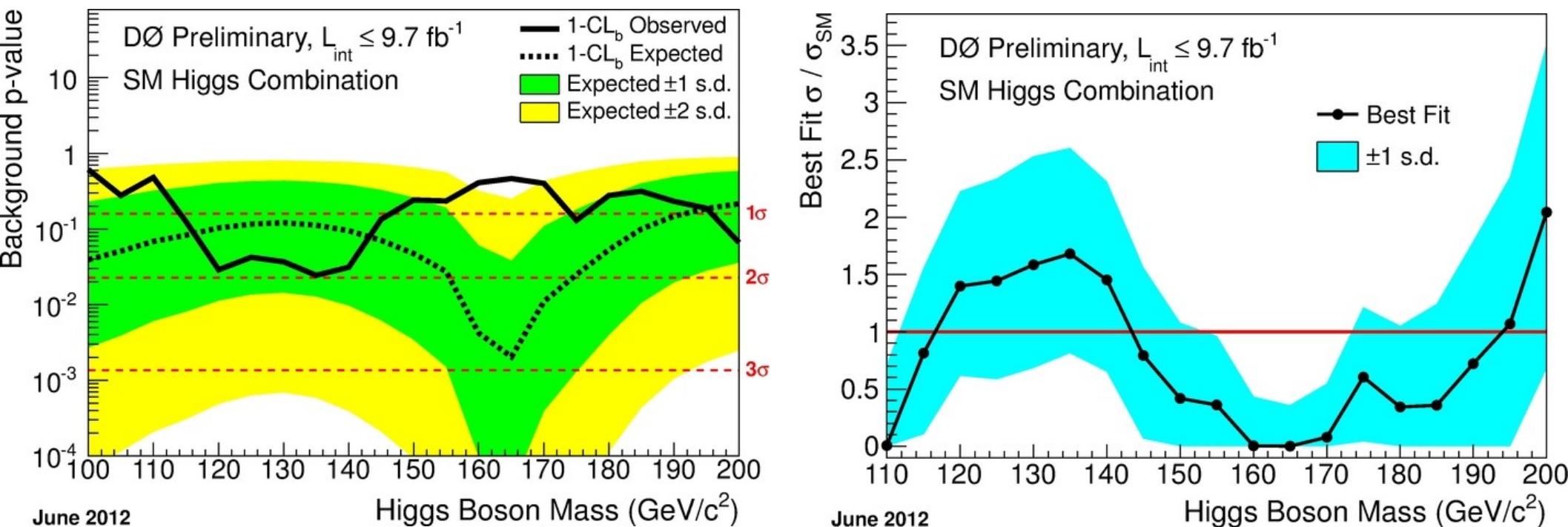
- The probability of obtaining a result as extreme as the one observed, assuming the NULL hypothesis is true. (*NULL hypothesis = “there is no Higgs boson”*)
- In other words, **“The probability that the background fluctuated up by chance.”**
- p-values of 0.15866 / 0.02275 / 0.00135 correspond to 1/2/3 standard deviations

The Look Elsewhere Effect (LEE)

- The probability of obtaining a result as extreme as the one observed in **all of the places that you looked.**
- We test Higgs masses from 100-200 GeV (100-150 GeV for $H \rightarrow bb$), so we must account for the number of independent search regions in that range.
- Ultimately it's driven by mass resolution.
Eg, dijet invariant mass for $H \rightarrow bb$.
- **We use a LEE factor of 4 (2) for our global ($H \rightarrow bb$) search.**



The Updated DØ Higgs Search

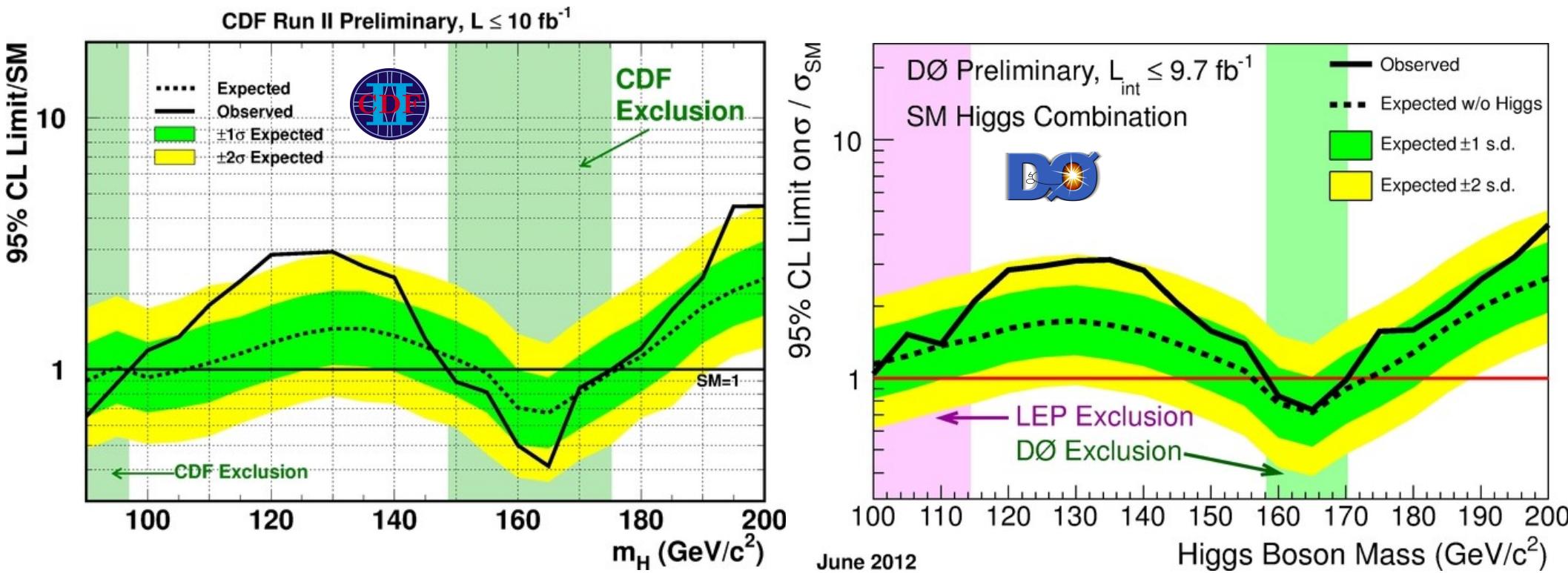


- **Two different test of the data**

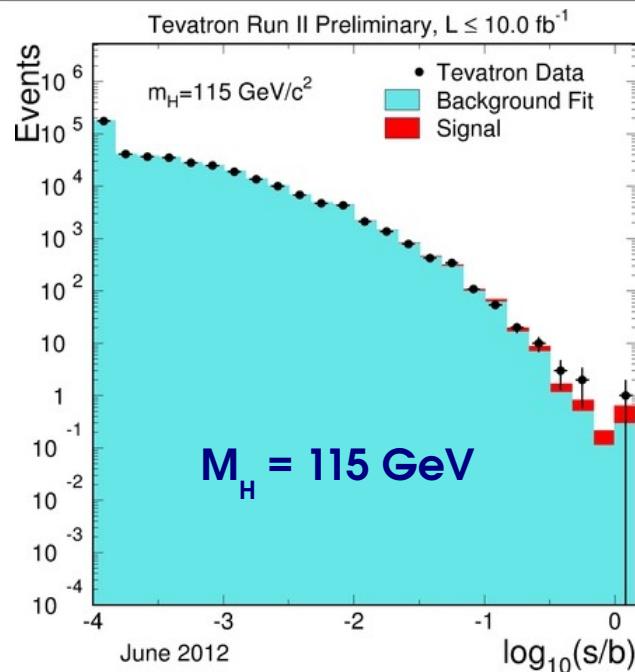
- **Left:** Local p-value distribution for background-only expectation.
 - Minimum local p-value: 2.0 standard deviations
 - Global p-value with LEE factor of 4: **1.3 standard deviations**
- **Right:** Maximum likelihood fit to data with Higgs boson production rate as free parameter.

CDF & DØ Individual Results

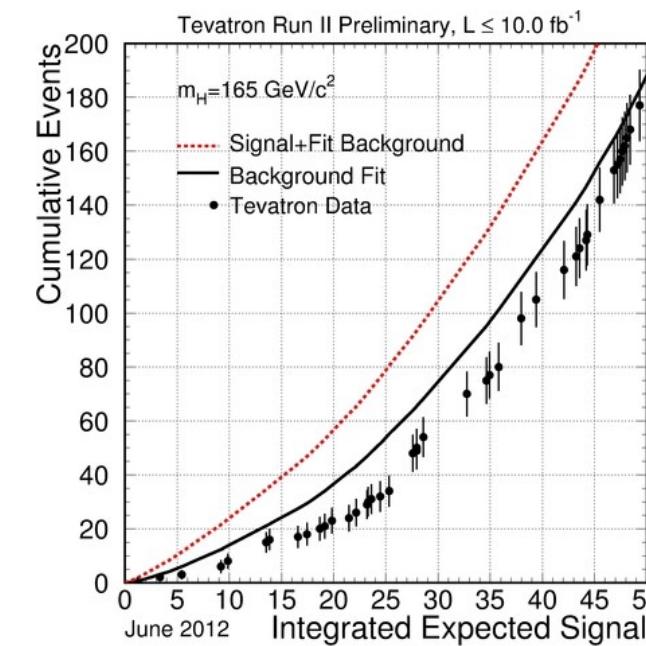
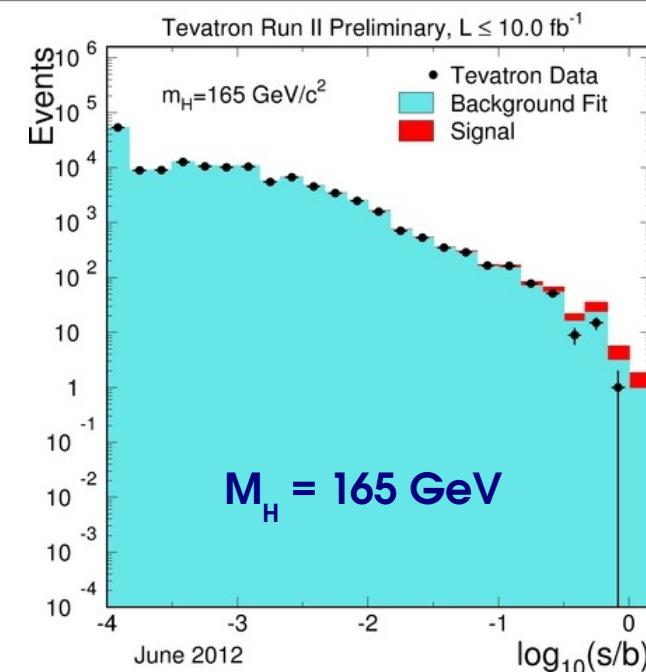
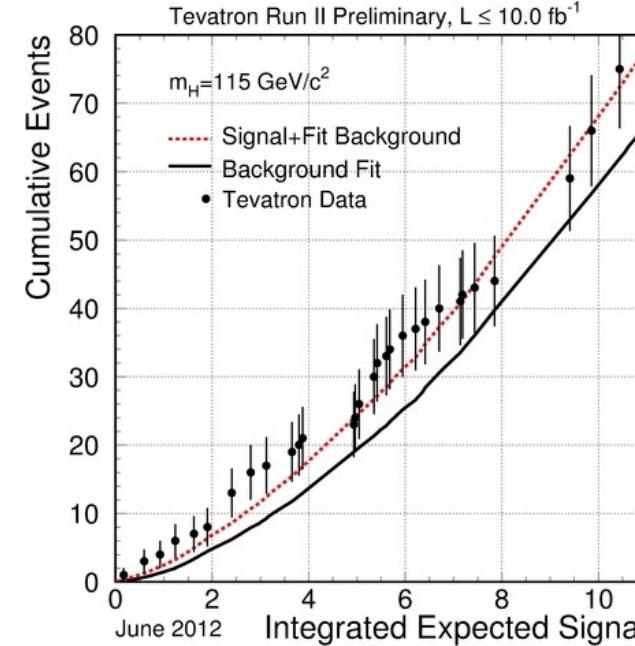
- Results from Tevatron experiments
 - Similar search sensitivity over entire probed mass region
 - DØ: Exclude $159 < M_H < 170 \text{ GeV}$
 - CDF: Exclude $90 < M_H < 97 \text{ & } 147 < M_H < 175 \text{ GeV}$



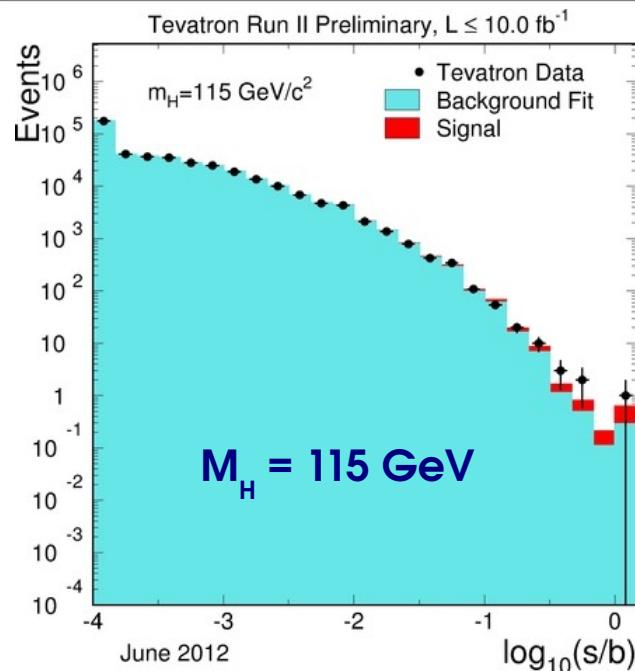
CDF & DØ Combined Distributions



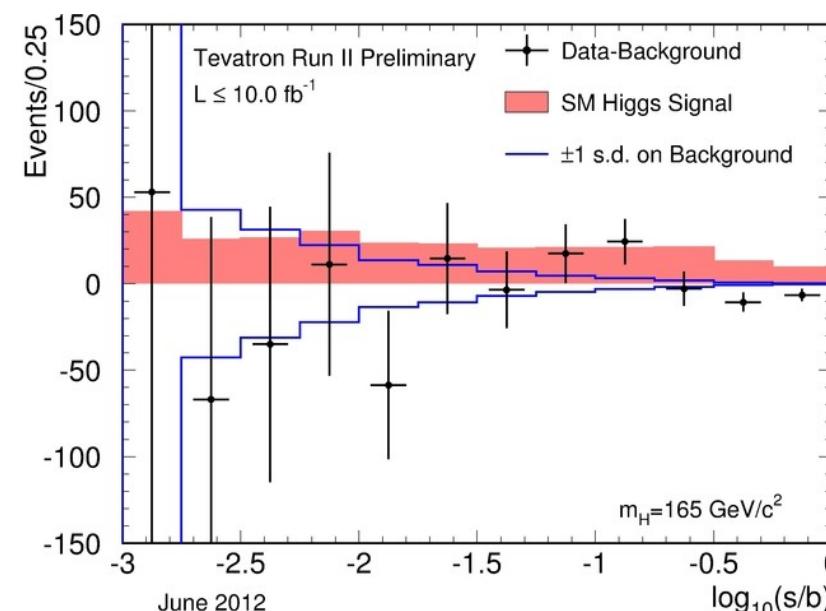
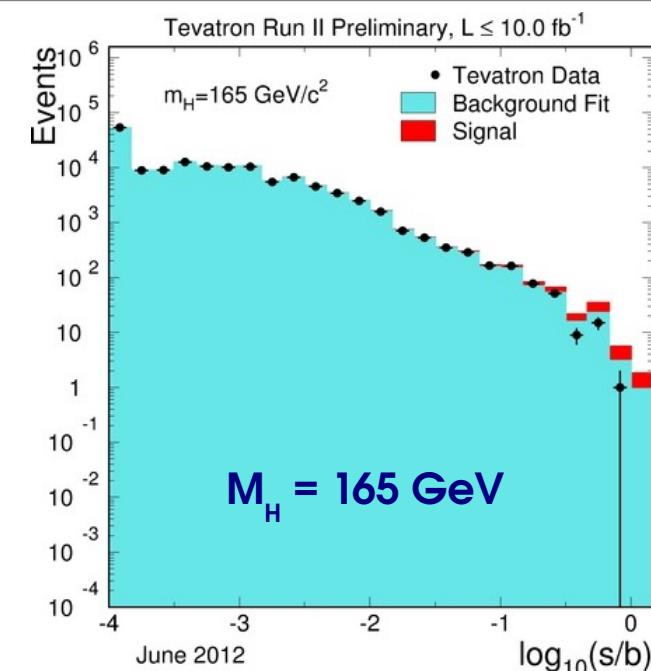
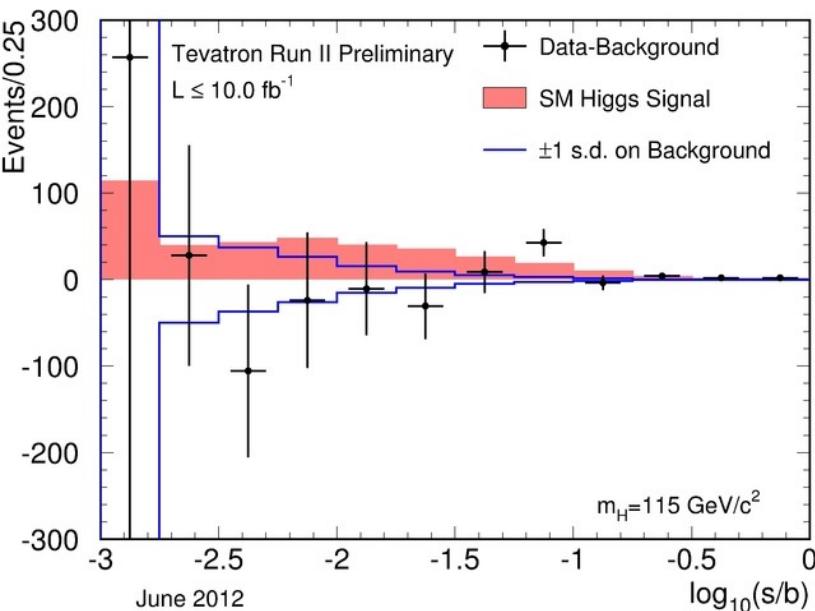
Right-to-left integral
yields a means to
compare data with
signal and background
predictions



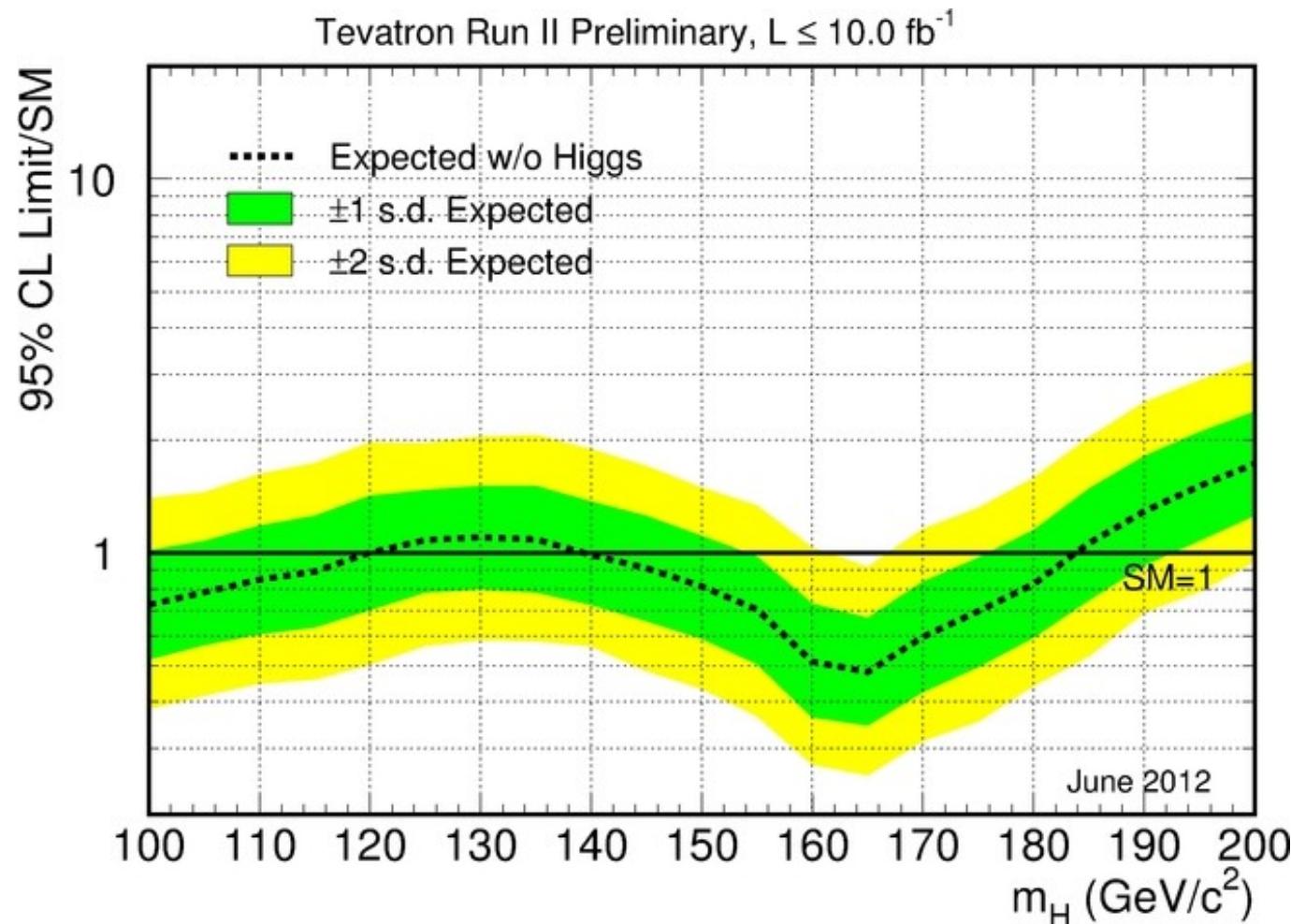
CDF & DØ Combined Distributions



Fit to data, with background subtraction can reveal potential excesses

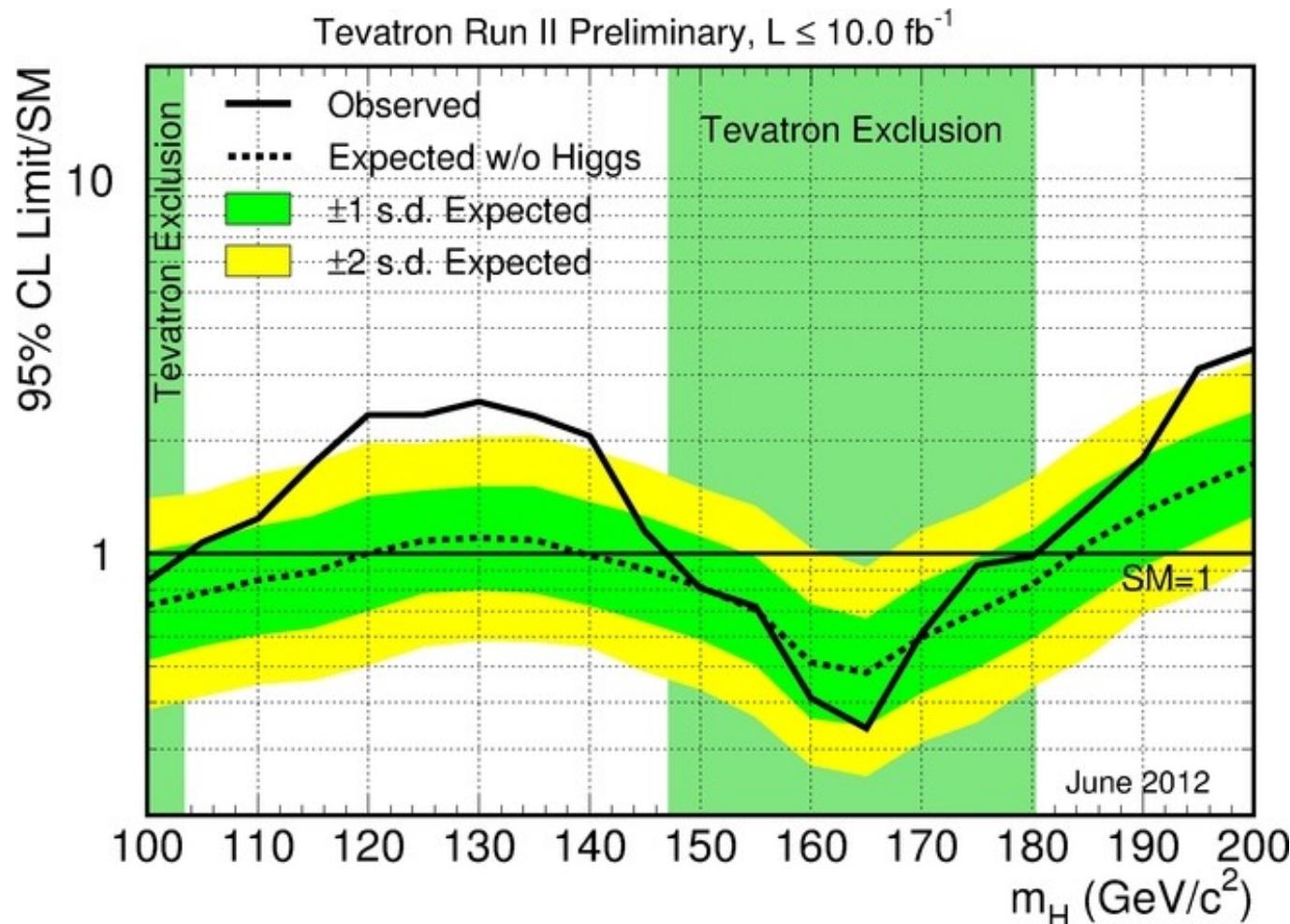


Upper Limits on Higgs Boson Production



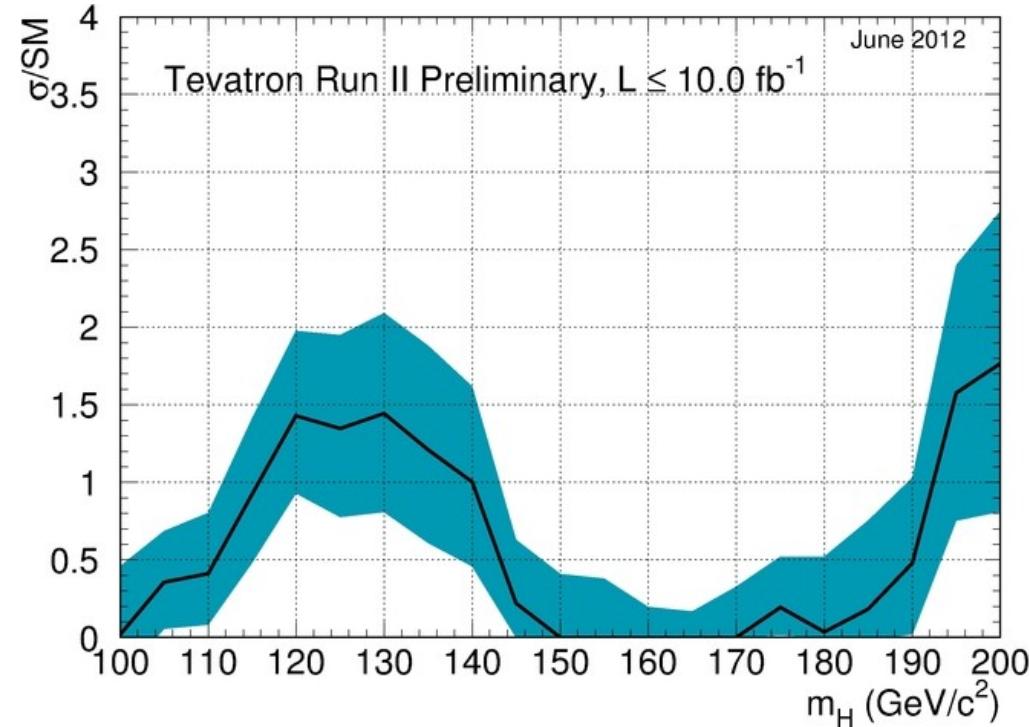
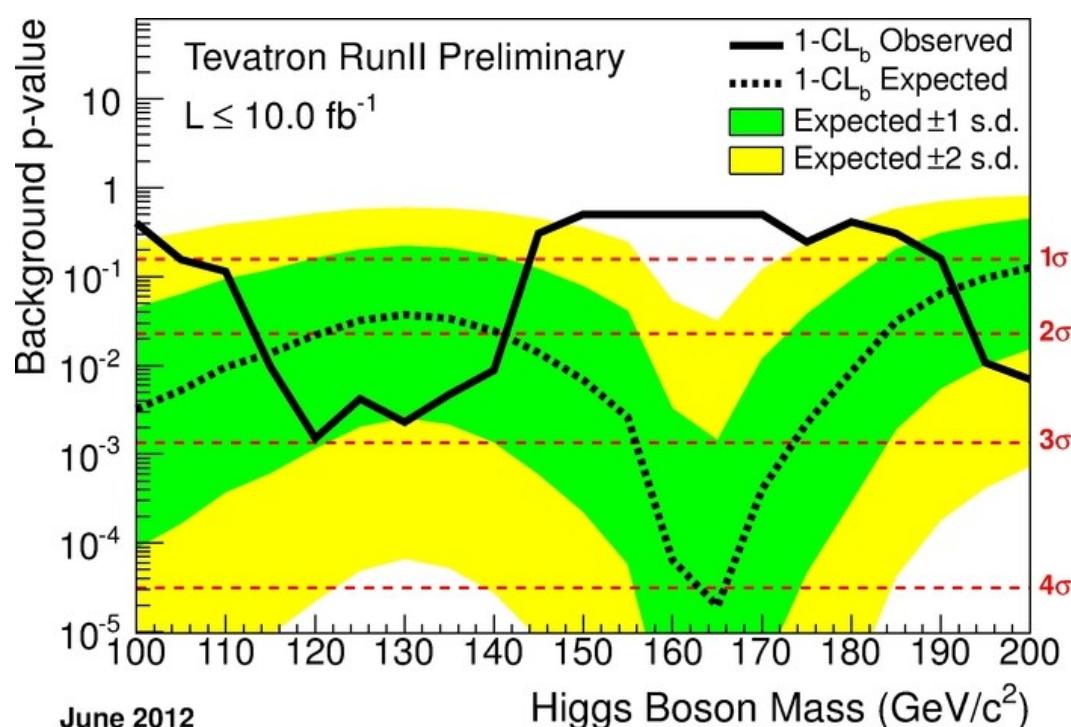
- 95% C.L. upper limits on SM Higgs boson production at the Tevatron
 - Expected exclusion: $100 < M_H < 120 \text{ GeV}$ $139 < M_H < 184 \text{ GeV}$

Upper Limits on Higgs Boson Production



- 95% C.L. upper limits on SM Higgs boson production at the Tevatron
 - Expected exclusion: $100 < M_H < 120 \text{ GeV}$ $139 < M_H < 184 \text{ GeV}$
 - Observed exclusion: $100 < M_H < 103 \text{ GeV}$ $147 < M_H < 180 \text{ GeV}$

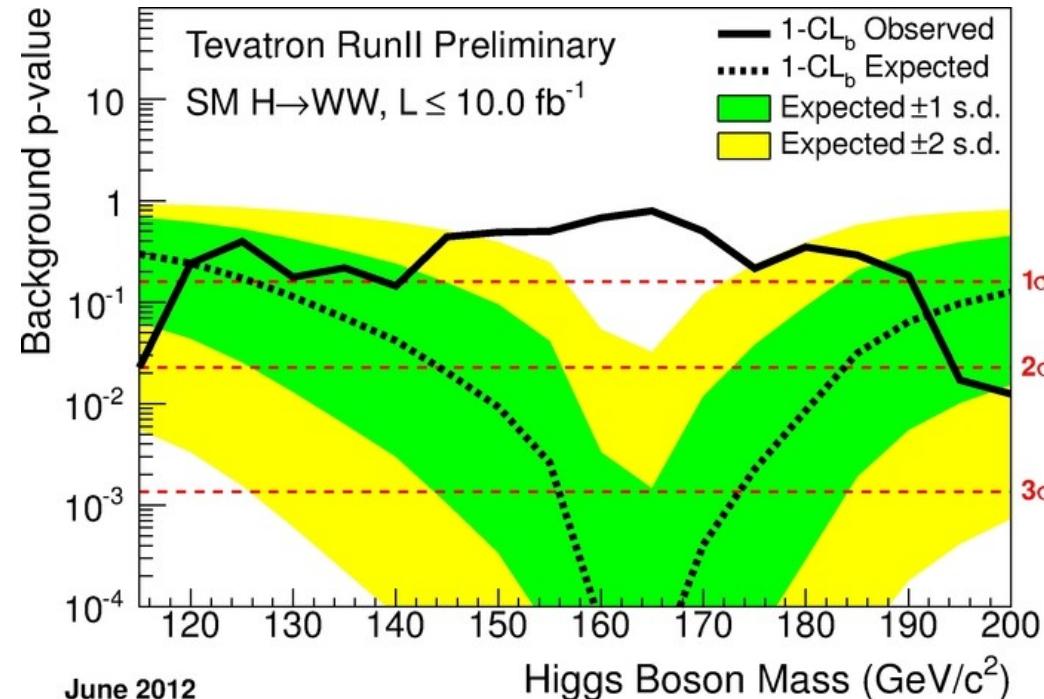
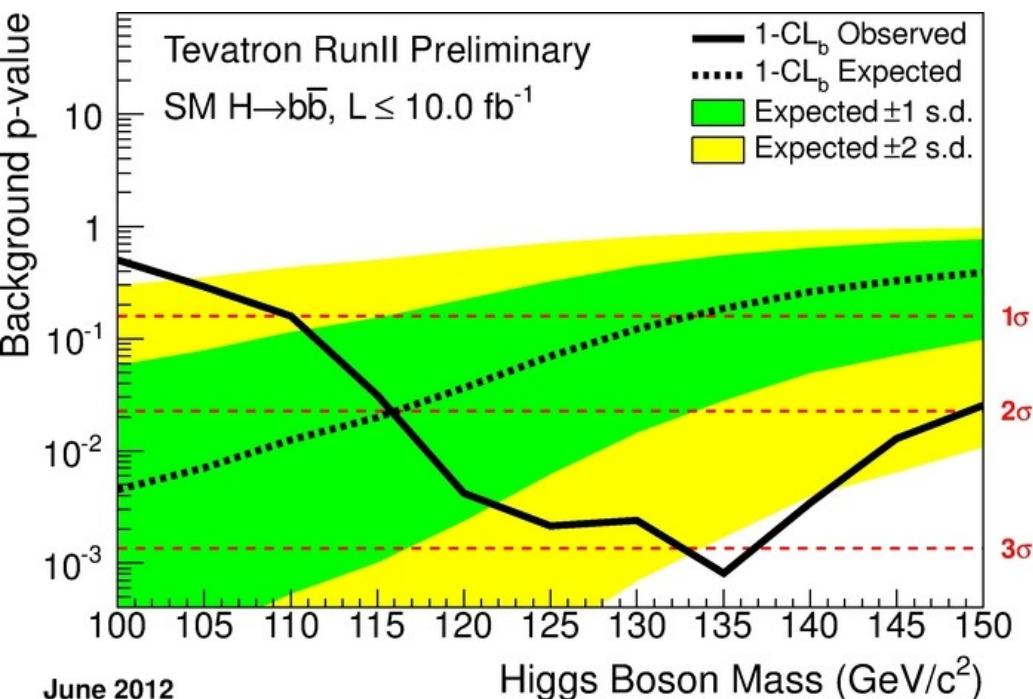
Quantifying the Excess



- Two different tests of the data, comparing to S+B and B-only predictions

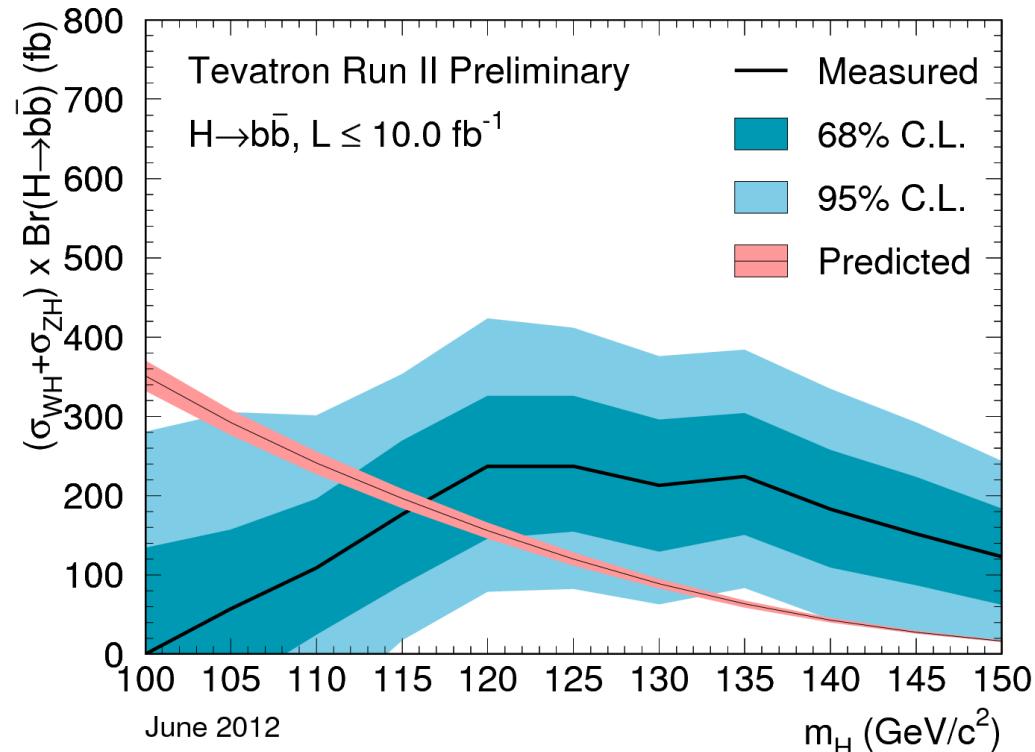
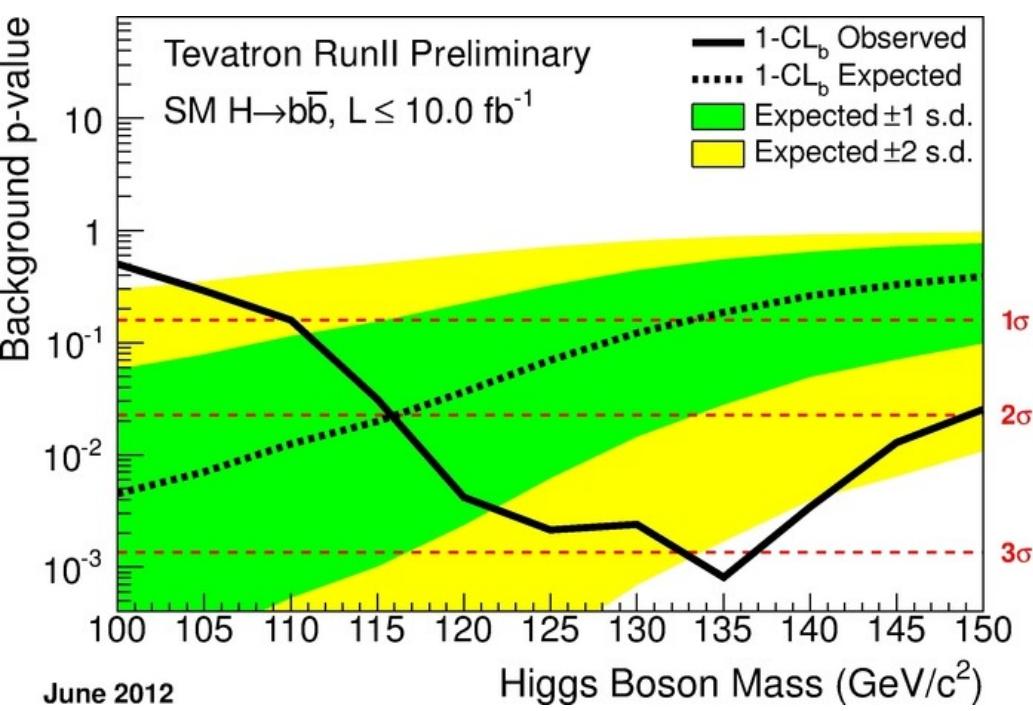
- Left:** Local p-value distribution for background-only expectation.
 - Minimum local p-value: 3.0 standard deviations
 - Global p-value with LEE factor of 4: **2.5 standard deviations**
 - Right:** Maximum likelihood fit to data with Higgs rate as free parameter.

Quantifying the Excess



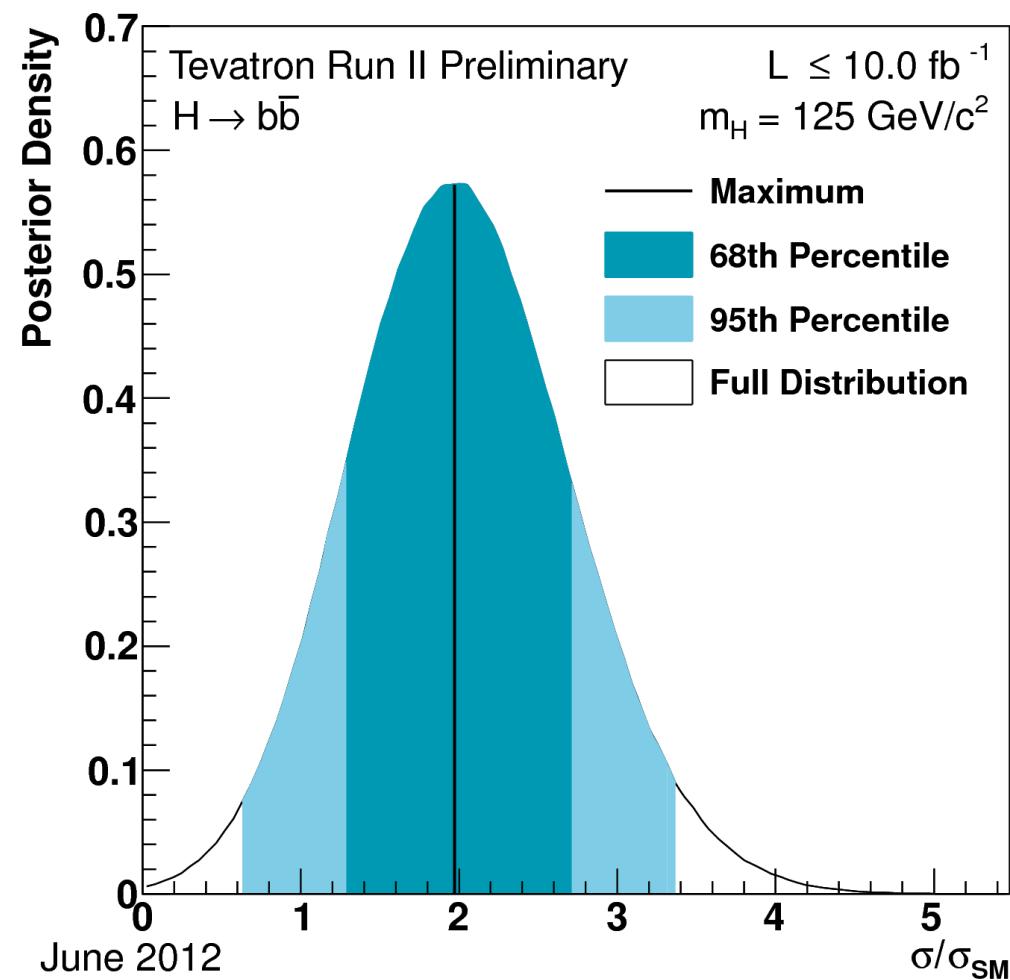
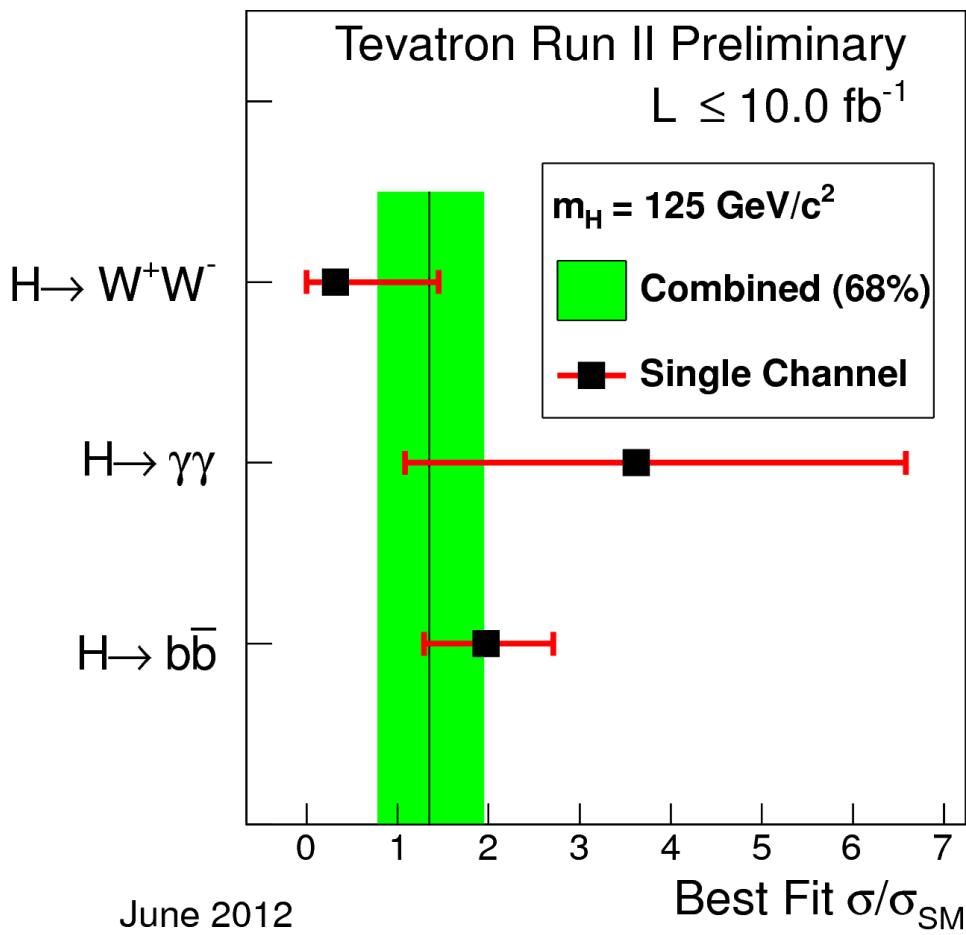
- Considering separately the $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ and $H \rightarrow WW$ channels
 - Local p-value distribution for background-only expectation.
 - Minimum $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ local p-value: 3.2 standard deviations
 - Global $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ p-value with LEE factor of 2: **2.9 standard deviations**

Quantifying the Excess



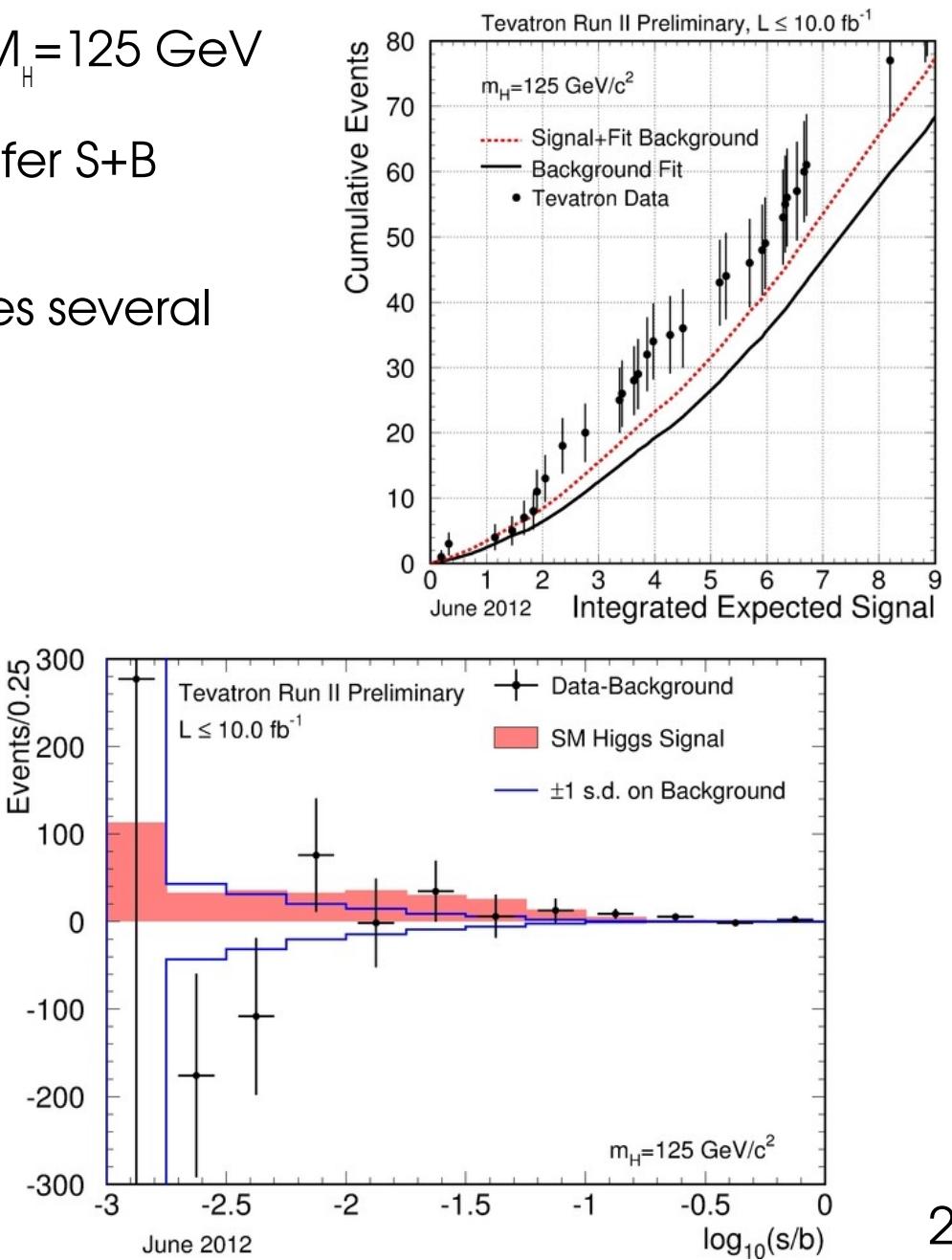
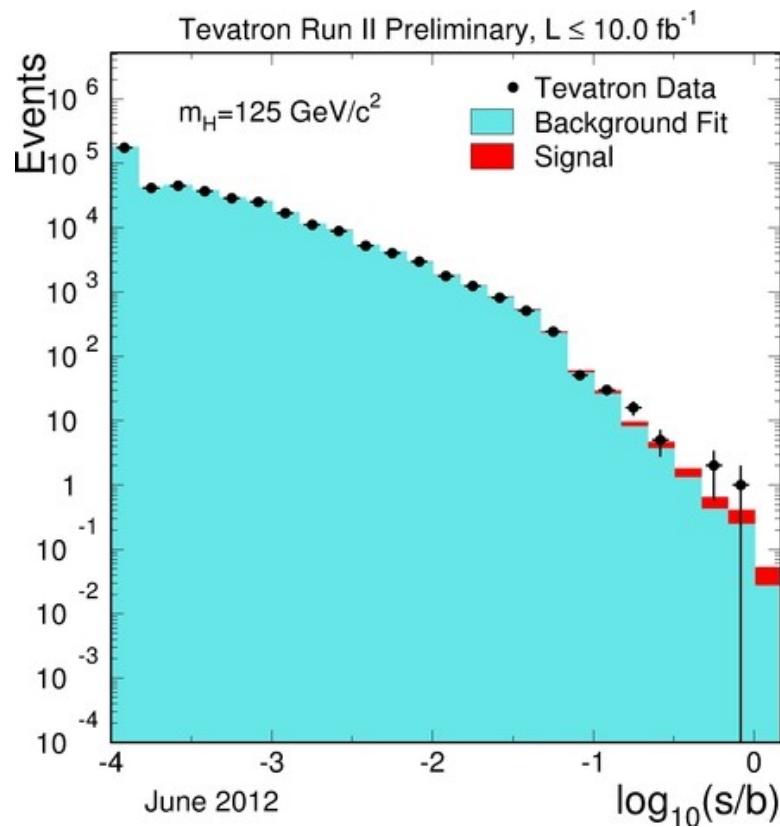
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Quantifying the Excess



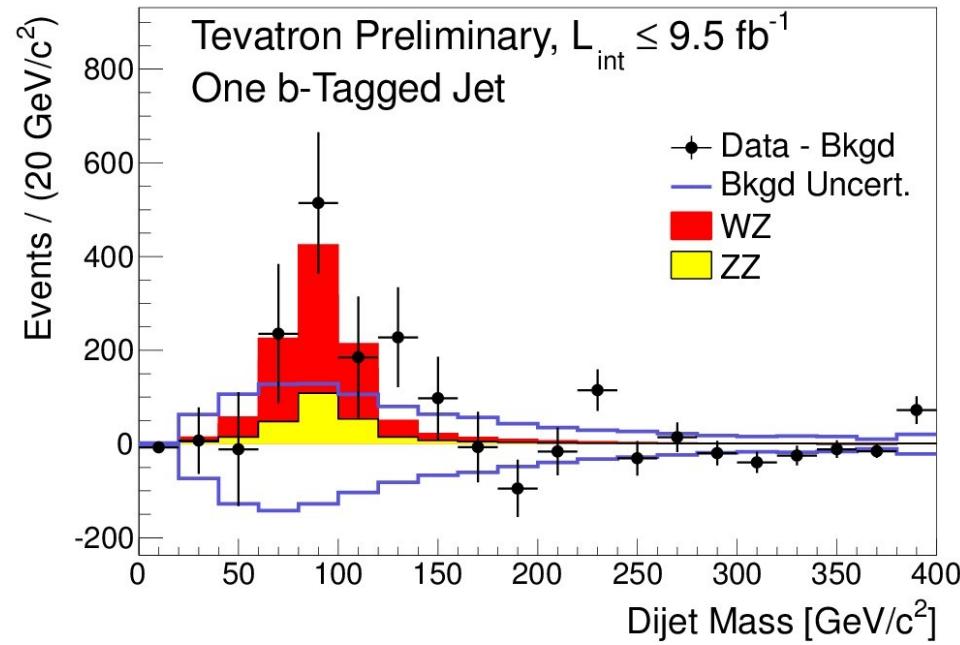
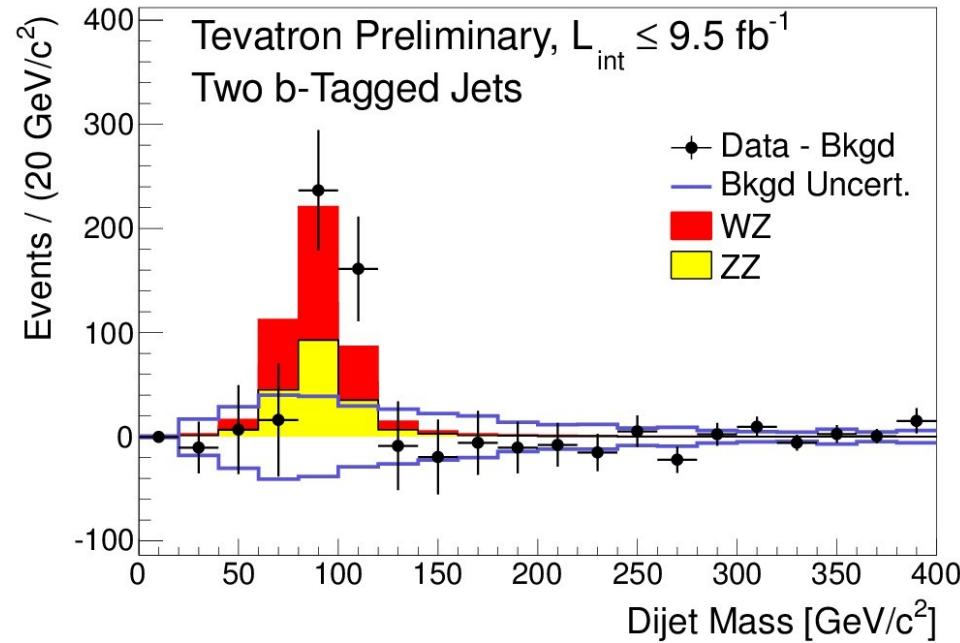
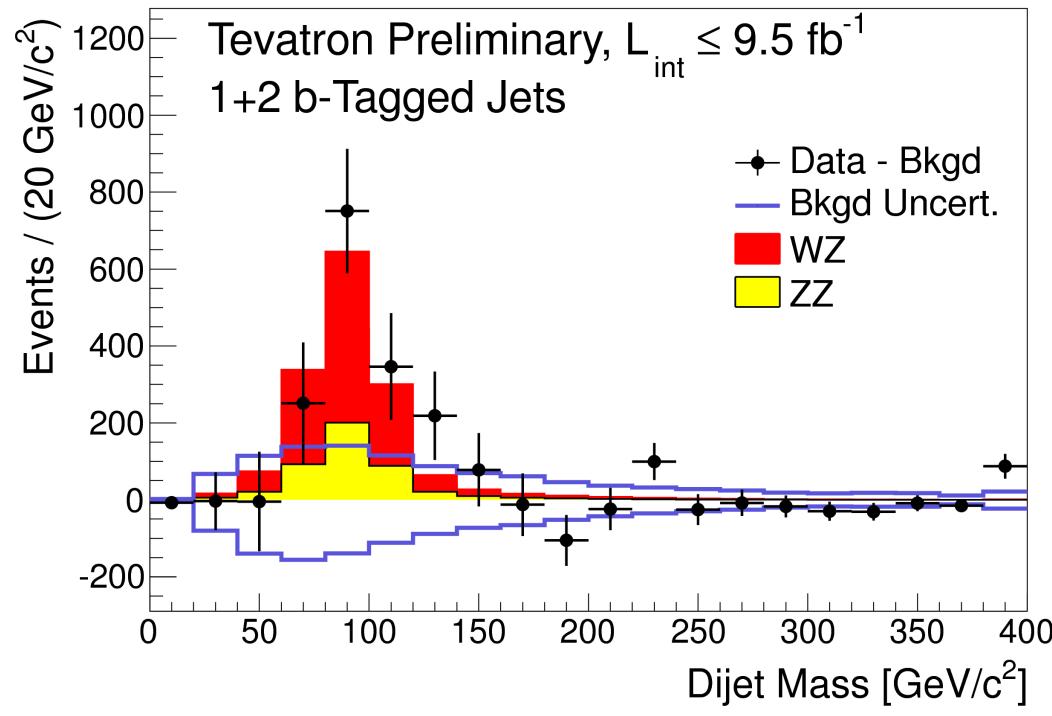
Quantifying the Excess

- Revisit s/b rebinned distribution plot for $M_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$
 - Cumulative distribution seems to prefer S+B model
 - Background-subtracted plot illustrates several interesting candidate events



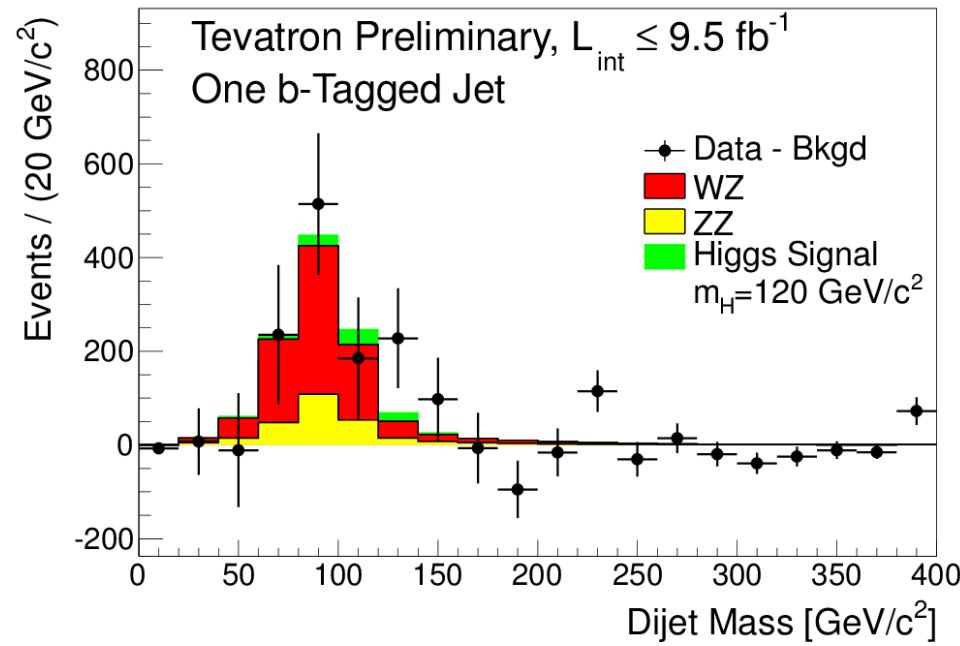
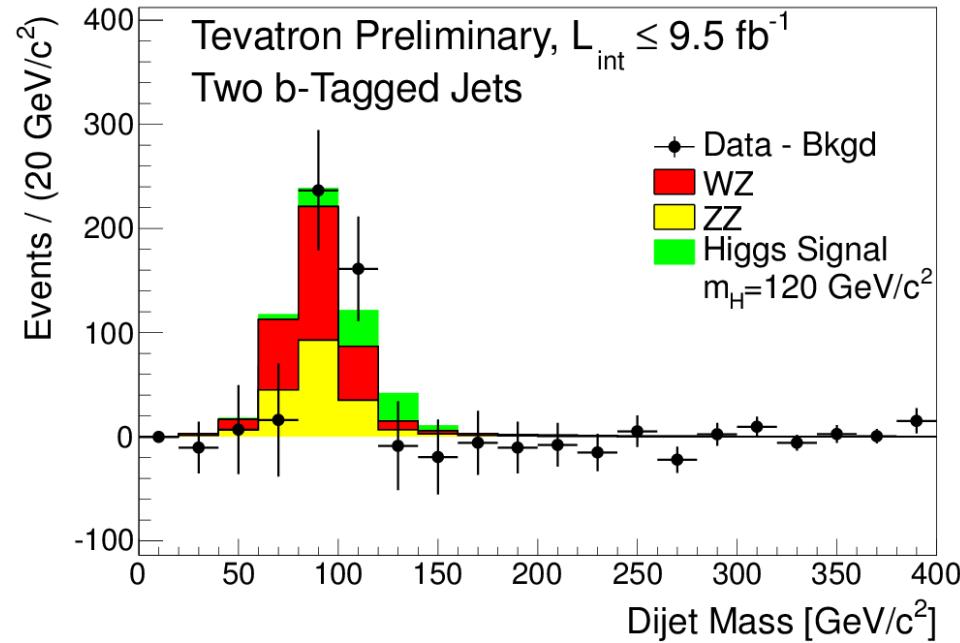
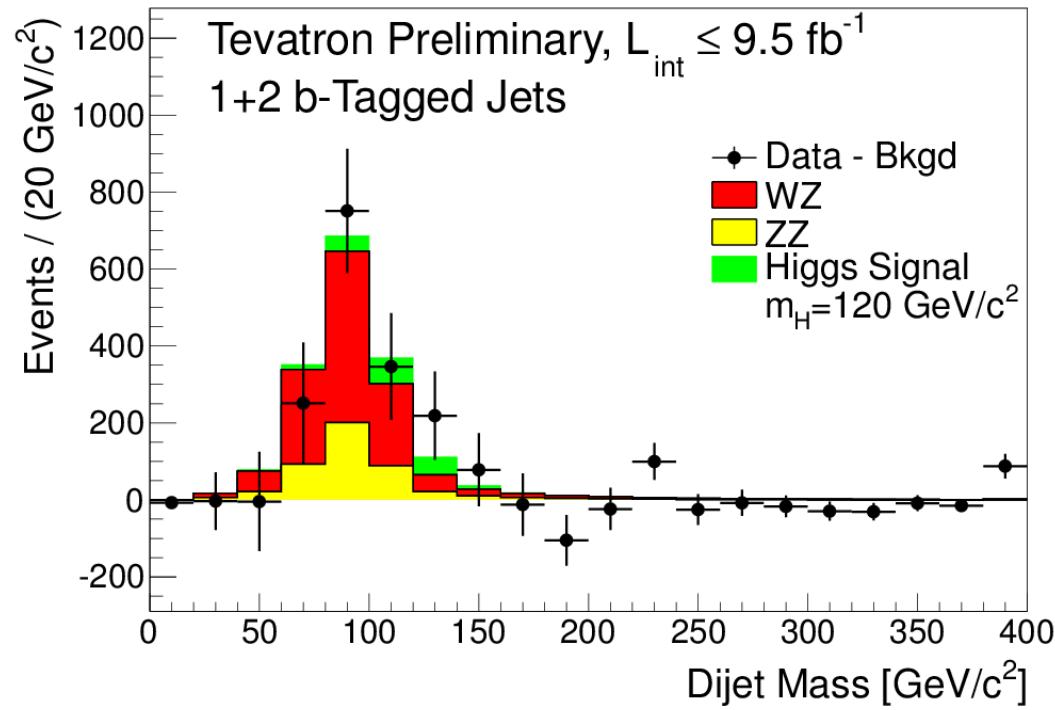
Overlaying a Higgs Signal

- Diboson measurement in dijet final states
 - Data and diboson prediction come from Tevatron low mass WZ/ZZ measurement



Overlaying a Higgs Signal

- Diboson measurement in dijet final states
 - Data and diboson prediction come from Tevatron low mass WZ/ZZ measurement
 - Simple overlay of $H \rightarrow bb$ signal prediction for the dijet invariant mass ($M_H=120 \text{ GeV}$)
 - Additional signal is not incompatible with data



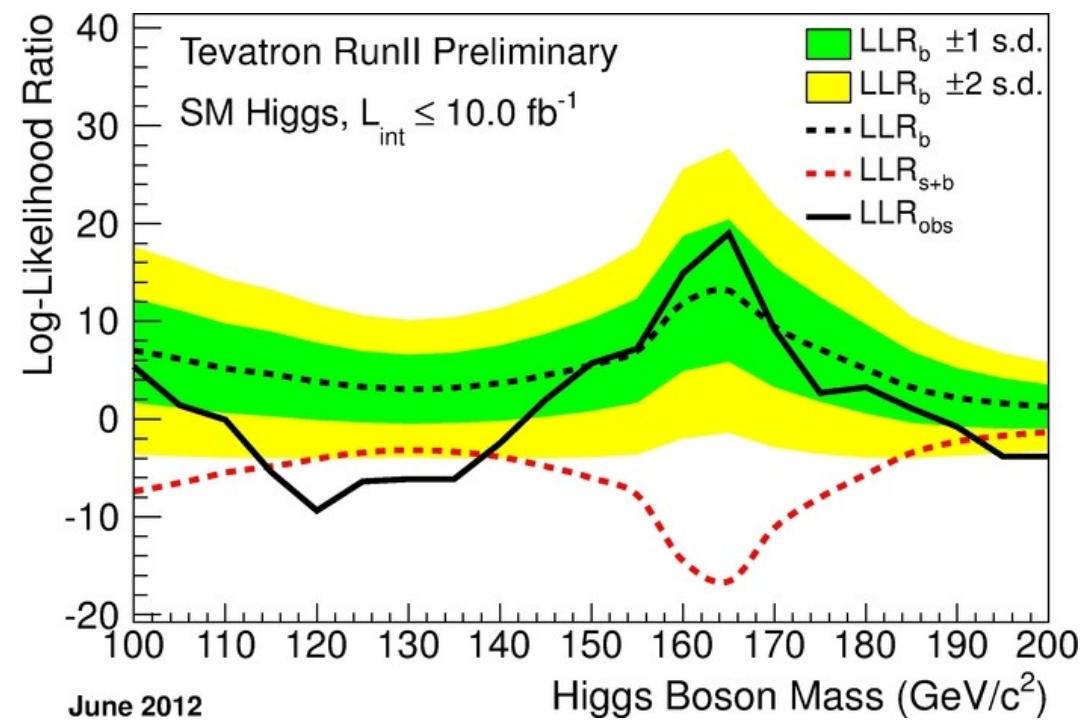
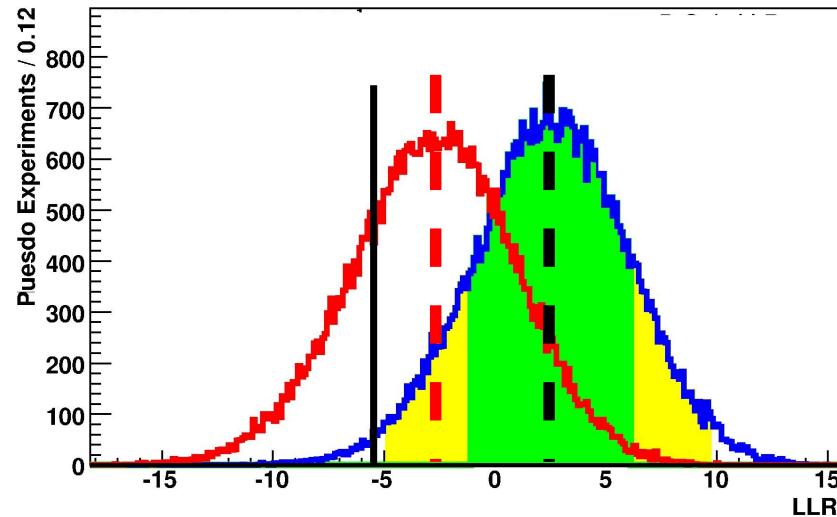
Log-Likelihood Distributions

- The log-likelihood ratio helps to gauge the relative agreement of the data with the background or signal+background models
- Distributions are populated with pseudo-experiments to get an estimate of significance.

Background-Only Pseudo-Experiments

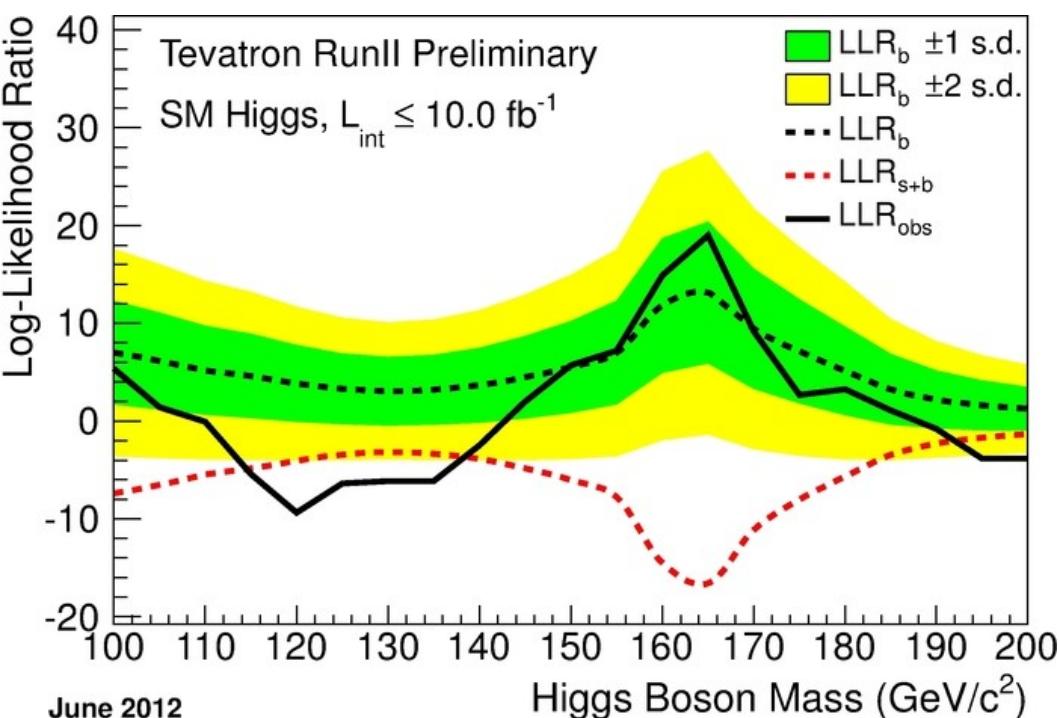
Signal+Bkgd Pseudo-Experiments

Observed LLR

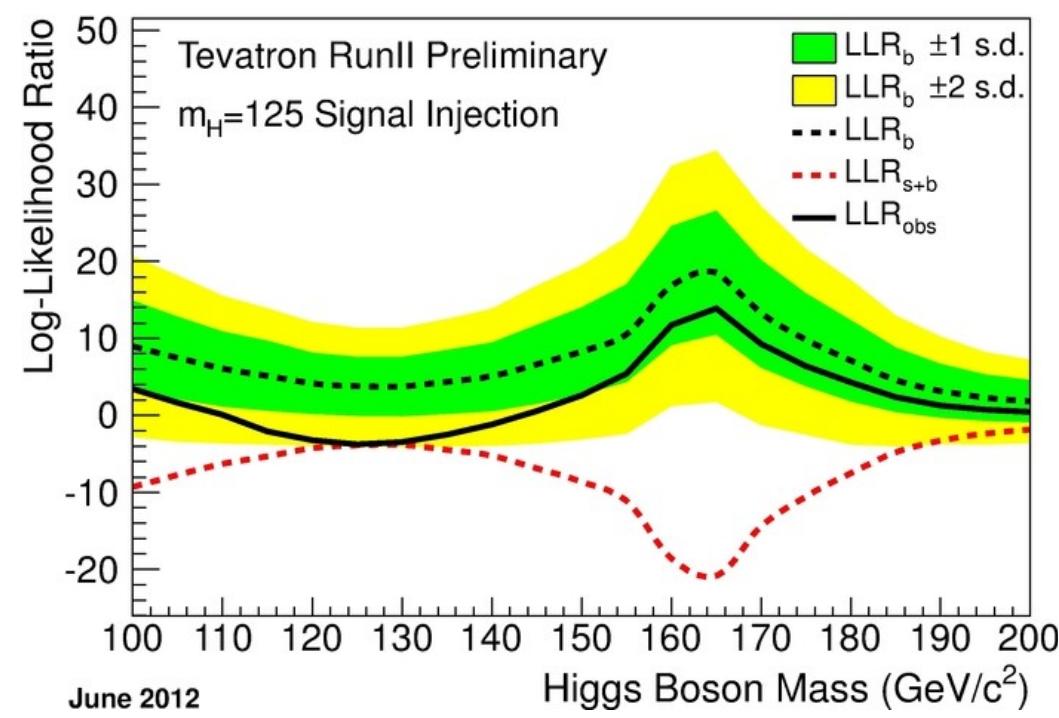


Quantifying the Excess

Tevatron Data

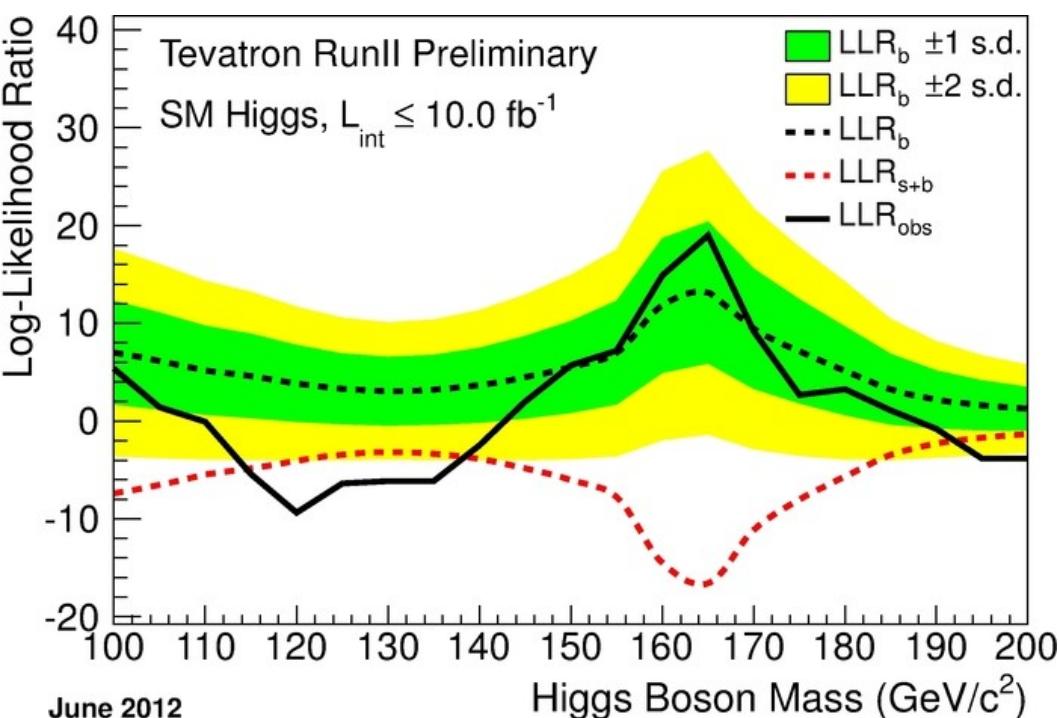


Signal Injection Study

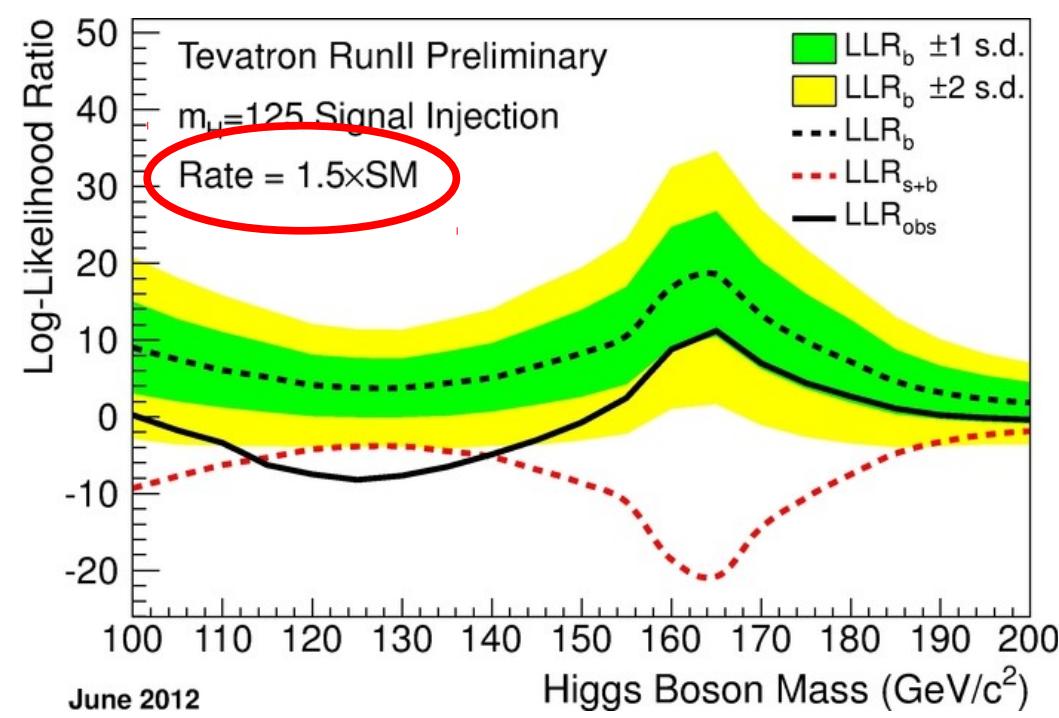


Quantifying the Excess

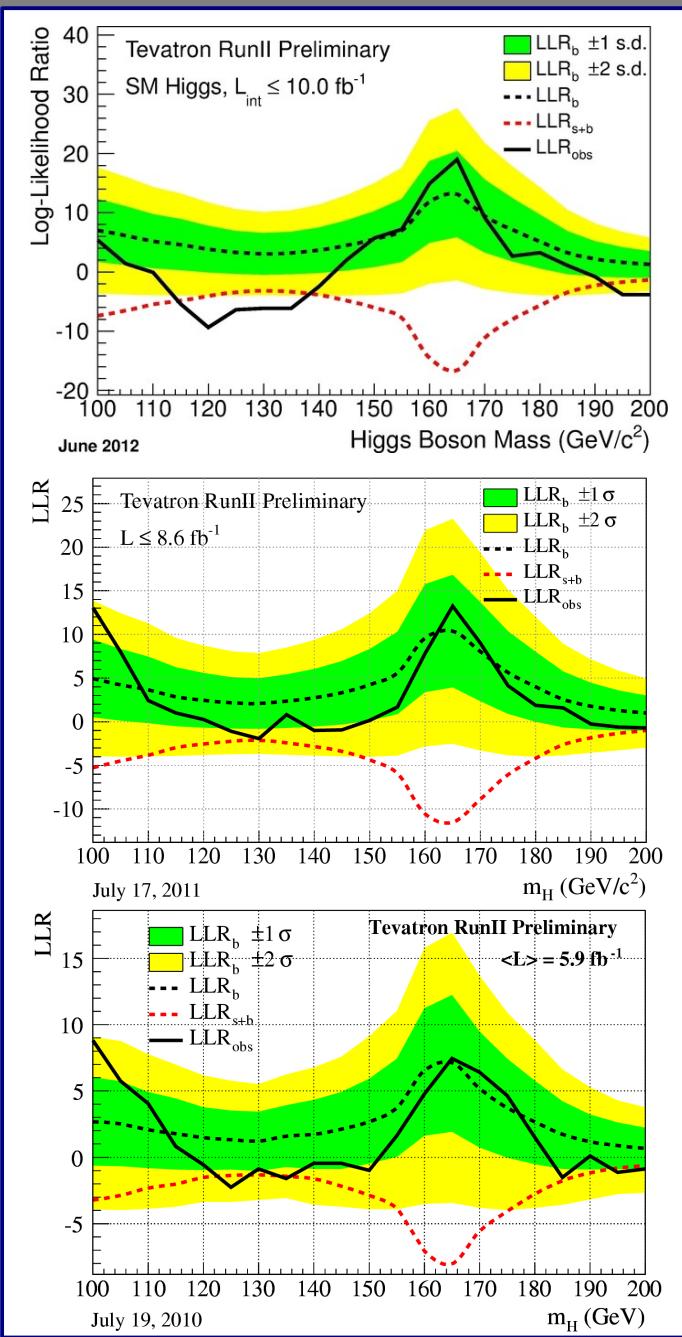
Tevatron Data



Signal Injection Study



Log-Likelihood Distributions



2012

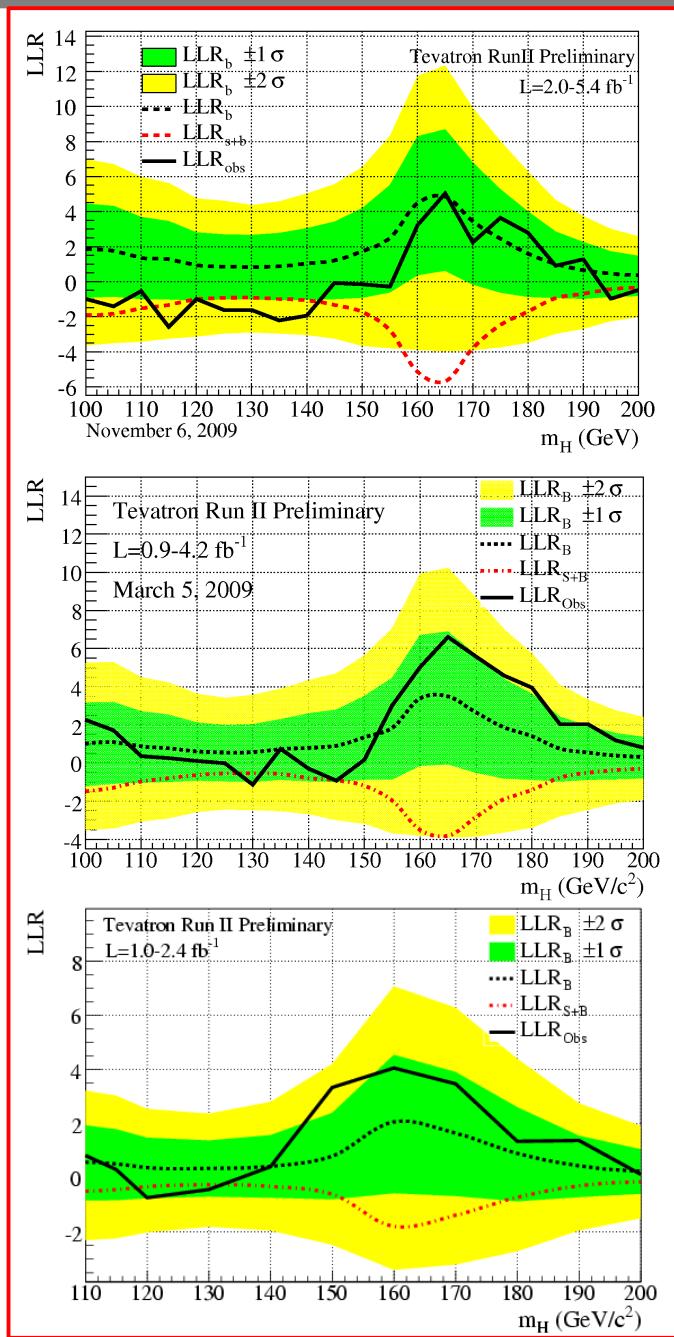
2009

2011

2008

2010

2007



Conclusions

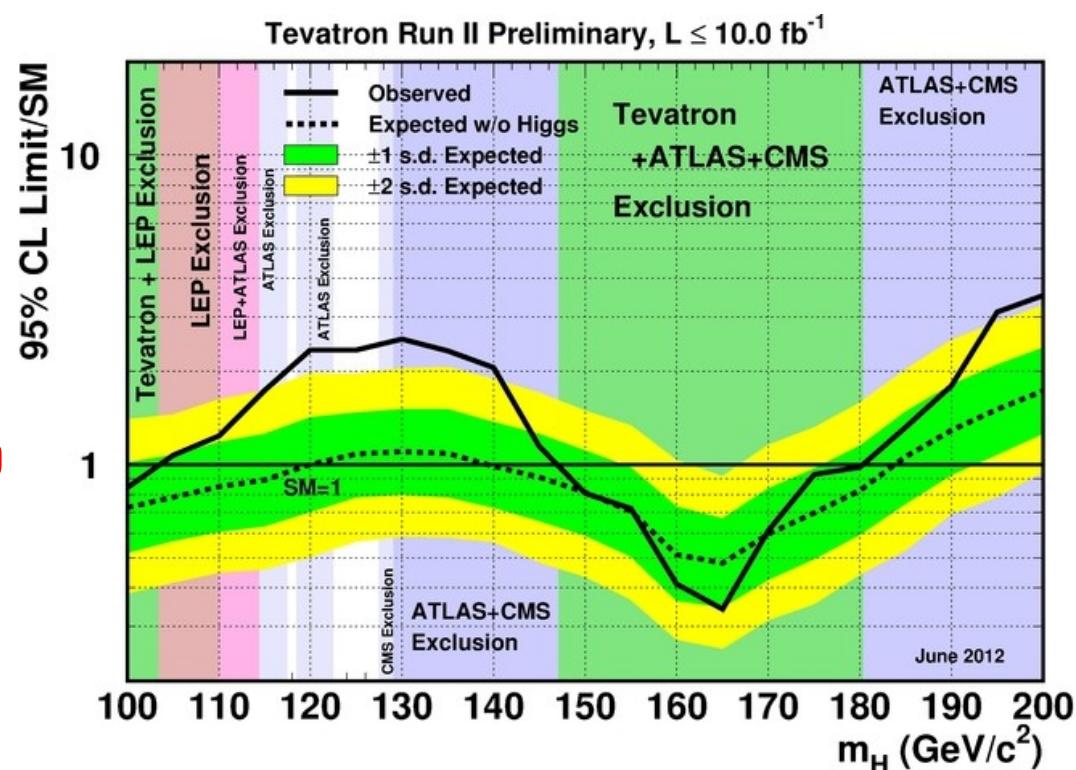
- Tevatron program analyzing full data set
- The data appear to be incompatible with the background, with a global p-value of:

2.5 s.d. (3.0 local)

H \rightarrow bb only: 2.9 s.d. (3.2 local)

- Tevatron data are compatible with SM Higgs boson production for $115 < M_H < 140$

- Tevatron data will play a large role in any potential measurements of $\sigma(WH+ZH) \times BR(H \rightarrow bb)$ for years to come



For additional details see

- Tevatron: http://tevnphwg.fnal.gov/results/SM_Higgs_Summer_12/index.html
- CDF: <http://www-cdf.fnal.gov/physics/new/hdg/Results.html>
- DØ: <http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/WWW/results/higgs.html>

Thank you, Fermilab



Tevatron

Special thanks to every single person & group at Fermilab who made this possible

It really is a huge team effort!!